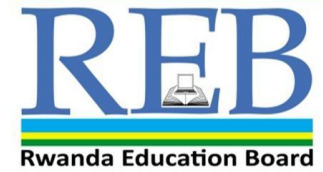


REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



MINISTRY OF EDUCATION



Kigali, 2015

**INTEGANYANYIGISHO Y'IKINYARWANDA
IKICIRO RUSANGE**

Kigali, 2015

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Uburenganzira bw'umuhanzi:

Kwandukura ibiri muri iyi nteganyanyigisho cyangwa kuyifotora byemewe gusa igihe hagamijwe inyungu z'uburezi

IJAMBO RY'IBANZE

Mu rwego rwo gushimangira imyigire n'imyigishirize ishingiyeye ku bushobozi bw'uwiga, Ikigo Gishinzwe Guteza Imbere Uburezi mu Rwanda (REB) gishimishijwe no gushyira ahagaragara integanyanyigisho nshya izakoresha mu gihugu hose. Iyi nteganyanyigisho igamije gutanga uburezi buboneye kandi bufite ireme mu byiciro by'uburezi rusange mu mashuri yose y'u Rwanda. Poritiki y'uburezi mu Rwanda ni uguha urubyiruko mu byiciro byose by'uburezi amahirwe yose mu byerekeye ubumenyi, ubumenyi ngiro n'ubukeshya bikwiriye birutegurira kugira uruhare mu iterambere ry'umuryango ndetse no guhabwa amahirwe yo kwihangira umurimo.

Kugira ngo hanozwe ireme ry'uburezi, Leta y'u Rwanda yashyize imbaraga mu ivugurura ry'integanyanyigisho ku buryo imyigire n'imyigishirize ndetse n'isuzuma bigira uruhare rugaragara mu kurema Umunyarwanda igihugu gikeneye. Mu rwego rwo kubaka umuryango ushingiyeye ku bushobozi, byabaye ngombwa ko hakorwa integanyanyigisho ishingiyeye ku guha abiga ubushobozi bukenewe kugira ngo bashobore gupigana ku isoko ry'umurimo haba mu karere u Rwanda ruherereyemo cyangwa ku rwego mpuzamahanga. Mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa ry'iyi nteganyanyigisho, abanyeshuri bazagira uruhare rugaragara mu myigire bityo bagire ubushobozi butuma bashobora guhuza ibyo bize n'ubuzima bwa buri muni. Ibi bizatuma bo ubwabo bigirira akamaro kandi banateze igihugu cyabo imbere.

Turashimira byimazeyo abafatanyabikorwa n'abaterankunga bagize uruhare mu ivugurura ry'iyi nteganyanyigisho kuva igikorwa gitangira kugeza kirangiye. Tuboneyeho kandi gusaba abazakoresha iyi nteganyanyigisho gutanga ibitekerezo byatuma irushaho kunozwa.

GASANA I. Janvier

Umuyobozi Mukuru w'Ikigo Gishinzwe Guteza Imbere Uburezi mu Rwanda (REB)

GUSHIMIRA

Ndashimira mbikuye ku mutima abantu bose bagize uruhare mu itegurwa ry'iyi nteganyanyigisho. Ntabwo iyi nteganyanyigisho yashoboraga gukorwa uko bikwiye iyo hatabaho uruhare rw'abafatanyabikorwa banyuranye mu burezi ndetse n'abaterankunga. Nejejwe no gushima ubufatanye n'ubwitange batugaragarije.

Mbere na mbere ndashimira inzego nkuru zishinzwe uburezi mu Rwanda zakurikiraniye hafi umurimo wo kuvugurura integanyanyigisho ndetse n'abakozi b'Ikigo Gishinzwe Guteza Imbere Uburezi mu Rwanda bagize uruhare mu itegurwa n'iyandikwa ry'iyi nteganyanyigisho. Harashimirwa kandi abarimu bigisha kuva mu mashuri y'inshuke, abanza, ayisumbuye na kaminuza bitanze batizigamye kugira ngo iyi nteganyanyigisho ishobore kujya ahagaragara.

Ndashimira imiryango nterankunga mu burezi nka UNICEF, UNFPA, DFID, AFR kubera inkunga mu rwego rw'imari na tekini batanze mu ivugurura ry'iyi nteganyanyigisho. Ndashimira kandi uruhare rw'abafatanyabikorwa mu burezi nk' Itorero ry'Igihugu, Komisiyo y'Ubumwe n'Ubwiyunge, CNLG, GMO, RBS, REMA, WDA, MINECOFIN, AEGIS Trust, Handicap International, Wellspring Foundation, Right to Play, MEDISAR, EDC/L3, EDC/Akazi Kanoze, Save the Children n'Imiryango ishingiyeye ku kwemera mu iyandikwa ry'iyi nteganyanyigisho. Byongeye kandi ndashimira impuguke mpuzamahanga ndetse n'iz'Abanyarwanda bitanze kugira ngo iyi nteganyanyigisho ishobore gutegurwa no kwandikwa. Iyi nteganyanyigisho ni umusaruro w'ubufatanye n'ubwitange bya buri wese mu bitabiriye iki gikorwa.

Dr. MUSABE Joyce

Umuyobozi w'Ishami ry'Integanyanyigisho n'Imfashanyigisho muri REB

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ISHAKIRO

IJAMBO RY'IBANZE	I
GUSHIMIRA	II
ISHAKIRO	IV
1.1. Imvano y'ivugurura ry'integanyanyigisho.....	1
1.2. Impamvu zo kwigisha no kwiga Ikinyarwanda.....	1
1.2.1. Ikinyarwanda nk'ururimi kavukire	1
1.2.2. Ibirebana n'umunyeshuri	2
1.2.3 Ubushobozi	2
2. IMBONEZAMASOMO	6
2.1. Uruhare rw'umunyeshuri.....	7
2.2. Uruhare rw'umwarimu.....	8
3. UBURYO BWO GUKORA ISUZUMA	9
3.1. Ubwoko bw'isuzuma	9
3.1.1. Isuzuma rinoza imyigire n'imyigishirize	9
3.1.2. Isuzuma rikomatanya	9
3.2. Kubika inyandiko igaragaza ibyavuye mu isuzuma.....	10
3.3. Gutegura ibibazo by'isuzuma rikomatanya	11
3.4. Imiterere y'ibigomba gusuzumwa mu nyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda	11

3.5. Gukorera ababyeyi raporo y'isuzuma	12
4. IBIZAKENERWA MU ISHYIRWA MU BIKORWA RY'IYI NTEGANYANYIGISHO	13
5. IMITERERE Y'UMUTWE MURI IYI NTEGANYANYIGISHO	13
5.1. Umwaka wa mbere.....	14
5.1.1. Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe mu mwaka wa mbere.....	14
5.1.2. Imbonerahamwe y'imitwe y'amasomo	15
5.2.1. Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe mu mwaka wa kabiri.....	36
5.2.2. Imbonerahamwe y'imitwe y'amasomo mu mwaka wa kabiri.....	37
5.3. Umwaka wa gatatu w'amashuri yisumbuye	56
5.3.1. Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe mu mwaka wa gatatu	56
5.3.2. Imbonerahamwe y'imitwe y'amasomo mu mwaka wa gatatu.....	57
IBITABO N'INYANDIKO BYIFASHISHIJE.....	76
7. UMUGEREKA	78

1. INTANGIRIRO

1.1. Imvano y'ivugurura ry'integanyanyigisho

Ivugururwa ry'integanyanyigisho z'Ikinyarwanda mu kiciro rusange ryakozwe mu rwego rwo kunoza imyigishirize y'ibanze y'ubuvanganzo n'imiterere y'ururimi. Integanyanyigisho yari isanzweho yibandaga cyane ku bumenyi kandi ntihe uruhare runini umunyeshuri mu myigire ye.

Mu kuvugurura iyi nteganyanyigisho hitawe cyane ku ngorane zagaragajwe n'abarimu ndetse n'iyunguruza ry'inyigisho kubera ko nyuma yo kuvugurura integanyanyigisho igenewe amashuri abanza, hari ibyigishwaga mu mashuri abanza byimuriwe mu kiciro rusange n'ibyari mu kiciro rusange byagiye mu mashuri abanza.

Iyi nteganyanyigisho igenewe rero abanyeshuri basanzwe bakoresha ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda, ariko na none bakeneye ubundi bumenyi n'ubushobozi bwabafasha kurushaho kugikoresha neza. Biteganyijwe ko ubumenyi bw'ibanze buzafasha uzakomeza amashuri gucengera Ikinyarwanda ariko n'utazayakomeza na we akazaba afite ubushobozi buzamufasha gukomeza kugikoresha mu buryo buboneye.

1.2. Impamvu zo kwigisha no kwiga Ikinyarwanda

1.2.1. Ikinyarwanda nk'ururimi kavukire

Ikinyarwanda ni ururimi kavukire ruhuza Abanyarwanda bose kuko rukoresha mu nzego zose z'ubutegetsi n'iz'imirimu, rwumvwa kandi rukanavugwa n'Abanyarwanda hafi ya bose. Ikinyarwanda kigishwa mu mashuri nk'inyigisho kandi kigakoresha mu kwigisha izindi nyigisho cyane cyane mu kiciro cya mbere cy'amashuri abanza. Ikindi kandi Ikinyarwanda kibumbatiye umuco w'igihugu, gituma dushyikirana, tukungurana ibitekerezo, tukagezanyaho ubutumwa, tukagaragaza n'imbamutima zacu.

Nk'uko abahanga mu byo kwigisha babivuga, kumenya ururimi kavukire ni intango ndetse n'imbarutso yo kumenya izindi ndimi. Abarimu barakangurirwa rero guha agaciro Ikinyarwanda, kuko ari uguha agaciro imyigishirize ndetse no gufasha mu kuzamura ireme ry'uburezi. Ururimi rwacu ruri mu bigaragaza imitekerereze, ubuhanga n'umuco byacu, rukabicingeza mu

rubyiruko, bikaba uruhererekane, maze ntitumirwe n'amahanga. Ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda rufite uruhare rukomeye mu guhamya Umunyarwanda udafite isoni n'ubwoba by'umuco we kandi utisuzugura. Umuco w'u Rwanda ugomba gusigasirwa no gukungahazwa. Inzira ya mbere yo kuwusigasira ni ukwigisha Ikinyarwanda, cyane cyane ko gikoreshwa hamwe n'izindi ndimi z'amahanga zishobora kuwumira.

1.2.2. Ibirebana n'umunyeshuri

Mu kwiga no kwigisha Ikinyarwanda, hazibandwa ku bushobozi bwo kuvuga, kumva, gusoma no kwandika ndetse no ku bumenyi bw'ururimi. icyakora mu kwiga no kwigisha Ikinyarwanda ni ngombwa guhuriza hamwe buriya bushobozi bwo. Inyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda ifatira ku mwandiko. Umwandiko ugomba kuba ari intangarugero ku miterere yawo no ku ngingo ziwurimo. Umwandiko umwe ushobora gukoreshwaho imyitoto yo gusoma, gusobanukirwa n'ibyanditse no gutahura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka, kwiyungura amagambo n'ubumenyi bw'indangamuco kimwe n'imihimbire y'ubwoko uwo mwandiko ubarirwamo. Uwo mwandiko kandi ni wo fatizo mu gutahura no gusobanukirwa n'ingingo iyo ari yo yose y'Ikibonezamvugo.

1.2.3 Ubushobozi

Ubushobozi ni ububasha bwo gukora umurimo uyu n'uyu wihariye uko bikwiye hashingiwe ku bumenyi, ubumenyi ngiro n'ubukeshya bijyanye n'ibyo wize. Poritiki z'igihugu zishingiye ku byo igihugu gikeneye zerekana ubushobozi bw'ibanze n'ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo bishingirwaho mu kubaka imitekerereze yimbitse. Muri iyi nteganyanyigisho ubushobozi bw'ibanze bugaragarira mu bushobozi bugamijwe muri buri mutwe, muri buri mwaka ndetse no mu kiciro. Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri bigomba gushingira ku byo ashobora gukora kugira ngo hatezwe imbere ubushobozi bugamijwe mu gihe yiga cyangwa arangije umutwe w'amasomo runaka.

❖ **Ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo**

Ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo ni ubushobozi butihariwe n'inyigisho imwe ahubwo butezwa imbere mu masomo anyuranye, mu bihe bitandukanye ndetse no mu kazi kanyuranye. Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi mu myigire n'imyigishirize abarimu bagomba kwitaho busobanuye ku buryo bukurikira:

Ubushishozi no gushakira ibibazo ibisubizo: ubu bushobozi buzafasha umunyeshuri gutekereza ahanga no gushyira mu gaciro ku buryo bwaguye bituma abonera ibisubizo ibibazo ahura na byo mu buzima bwa buri muni.

Guhanga udushya: kunguka ubu bushobozi bizafasha umunyeshuri gufata iya mbere agatekereza ahereye ku byo azi, maze agahanga ibintu bishya.

Ubushakashatsi: ubu bushobozi buzafasha umunyeshuri gukemura ibibazo ahereye ku makuru no ku bumenyi busanzweho no gusobanura ibintu ahereye ku makuru yakusanyije.

Gusabana mu ndimi zemewe gukoreshwa mu gihugu: ubu bushobozi buzafasha abanyeshuri gusabana n'abandi nta mususu no gutanga ibitekerezo byabo ku buryo buboneye mu mvugo no mu nyandiko bakoresha imvugo n'amagambo bikwiye. Kubera iyo mpamvu, abarimu bose nubwo baba batigisha indimi basabwa kugenzura ko abanyeshuri bakoresha uko bikwiye ururimi rwigishwamo.

Ubufatanye, imibanire ikwiye n'abandi n'ubumenyi ngiro mu buzima bwa buri muni: ubu bushobozi buzafasha abanyeshuri gukorana n'abandi mu matsinda, mu kazi ako ari ko kose bahawe barangwa n'imyitwarire n'indangagaciro bikwiye, bubaha uburenganzira, ibitekerezo n'imyitwarire binyuranye n'ibyabo. Ibi bizafasha kandi abanyeshuri gukora ibikorwa bijyanye no kubungabunga ibidukikije, gukora ubuvugizi ku byerekeye ubuzima bwabo n'ubw'umuryango bita ku isuku n'imirire iboneye kandi na none bakemura ibibazo bahura na byo mu buzima.

Kwiga no guhora yiyungura ubumenyi: kunguka ubu bushobozi bizafasha abanyeshuri kujyana n’igihe biyungura ubumenyi n’ubumenyi ngiro batarinze gufashwa muri byose. Ibi bizabafasha kandi kujyana n’iterambere bibanda ku bumenyi n’ubumenyi ngiro bikenewe.

❖ **Ubushobozi rusange bugamijwe mu nyigisho y’Ikinyarwanda**

Integanyanyigisho y’ikiciro rusange cy’amashuri yisumbuye igomba kugeza umunyeshuri ku bushobozi bukurikira:

- Gukurikira neza ibivugwa kugira ngo asobanukirwe n’urwego ibintu biri kuvugirwamo, ababwirwa, icyo ibivugwa bigamije, imyifatire n’imbamutima iyo myandiko ivugwa ishobora gutera, dufashe nk’urugero ku myandiko y’ubuvanganzo nyarwanda gakondo bwo muri rubanda;
- Gushungura amakuru uko bikwiye nko gutoranya mu byo yumvise ijamba ryavuzwe n’undi muntu, kugira ngo yerekane ko yasobanukiwe;
- Kuvuga adategwa, kandi ashize amanga mu gihe avugira ahantu hatandukanye atanga ibitekerezo bye bwite, akabikora ku buryo busobanutse neza, nta gutera urujijo;
- Mu biganiri aba ashobora gutanga ibitekerezo bifite ireme, kandi bishimishije, yubahiriza igihe, kandi akaba ashobora no guha abandi umurongo ngenderwaho;
- Kugaragaza ko yifitemo ikizere mu gukoresha imvugo ikwiye cyangwa iboneye, mu gihe ari ngombwa;
- Gusoma no gusesengura imyandiko inyuranye nk’iy’ubusizi, umudandure, n’ikinamico. Gutahura ingingo z’ingenzi no gutoranya amakuru n’inkuru byo kumufasha gushyigikira ibyo yatahuye;
- Gukora inshamake ashingye ku makuru yakuye mu myandiko inyuranye;
- Kumvikanisha neza ibitekerezo bye yandika ku nsanganyamatsiko zitandukanye nko gukora inyandiko ku gitabo yasomye yubahiriza imiterere n’imvugo bibereye iyo nyandiko;
- Kwandika atanga ingingo zishyigikira ibitekerezo bikubiye mu nyandiko ntekerezo;

- Gukoresha ubumenyi afite ku miterere n'uturango tw'amazina y'Ikinyarwanda kugira ngo arusheho gusoma neza no kubahiriza imyandikire iboneye cyangwa kwiyoungura amagambo anyuranye y'ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda;
- Gusobanura no gukoresha amategeko y'ikibonezamvugo yize mu kubaka interuro n'imyandiko, kugaragaza imiterere, utwatuzo tunyuranye cyangwa ibiranga imyandiko y'ingeri zinyuranye.

❖ **Ikinyarwanda no kwimakaza ubushobozi bugamijwe**

Poritiki y'igihugu mu myigishirize y'Ikinyarwanda ni ugutoza umunyeshuri w'Umunyarwanda umuco wo gusoma akiri muto ndetse no guhanga ahereye ku ngero z'imyandiko y'ubuvanganzo yigishijwe. Usibye ubushobozi bwo kuvuga, kumva, gusoma no kwandika neza Ikinyarwanda, umunyeshuri ahabwa ubushobozi n'ubumenyi ngiro rusange bimufasha kwibeshaho no kubana neza n'abandi.

Muri iyi ntegananyigisho nshya twitaye kandi ku bumenyi ngiro ku buryo bw'umwihariko kugira ngo dufashe abana b'u Rwanda mu buzima bwabo bwa buri muni kandi tubashishikarize kwita ku bibazo bibangamiye isi muri rusange n'igihugu cyacu ku buryo bw'umwihariko. Ingingo zitawehe cyane cyane ni umuco n'indangagaciro nyarwanda, ibidukikije, uburinganire, uburenganzira bw'umwana n'ubw'ikiremwanuntu, gukunda igihugu, kwimakaza umuco w'amahoro ndetse no kwihesha agaciro.

Iteka mu kwigisha Ikinyarwanda bahera ku myandiko bagakora isesengura ryayo, bikabafasha kubaka ubushobozi bwo gushishoza. Ibiganiro mpaka ku nsanganyamatsiko zinyuranye bifasha abanyeshuri kubaka umuco wo gukemura ibibazo, kwihanganirana ndetse no gutanga ibitekerezo byabo mu bworoherane. Batozwa kandi no gukora ubushakashatsi, bahabwa imyitozo inyuranye ituma bitabira kuvumbura ibyo batari bazi, basoma ibitabo binyuranye, bashakisha amakuru anyuranye kugira ngo bashobore guhanga udushya. Imyandiko inyuranye ku buvanganzo nyarwanda ibafasha gucengera umuco nyarwanda, bagatozwa guhanga bafatiye ku byo abakurambere babasigiye. Abanyeshuri bakangurirwa gukorera mu matsinda kugira ngo bibacengezemo gukorana n'abandi no gushyikirana n'abandi.

2. IMBONEZAMASOMO

Abanyeshuri biga neza iyo bagira uruhare mu myigire yabo kandi badafata mu mutwe gusa ahubwo bagira uruhare mu bikorwa bakora. Nubwo gukorera mu matsinda bifite akamaro, ni ngombwa no kwita kuri buri munyeshuri kugira ngo umwarimu amenye ingorane buri munyeshuri ahura na zo mu isomo ry'Ikinyarwanda. Imyigishirize y'Ikinyarwanda igomba guhera ku mfashanyigisho zifatika, zifite aho zihuriye n'umuco, amateka, ibidukikije n'imibereho y'Abanyarwanda kandi zijyanye n'ikigero cy'abanyeshuri. Iryo yigisha rizaha umunyeshuri uruhare runini rwo kuvuga, gusoma, kwandika, gutekereza, gushyira mu gaciro no kwerekana imbamutima ze ashize amanga.

Buri somo rigomba kugira intego zeruye kandi uburyo bwo kuzigeraho ntibugore umunyeshuri ndetse n'umwarimu. Umwarimu agomba kwita ku kigero cy'umunyeshuri kandi akamufasha kwiyigisha. Ni ngombwa rero guhera ku byo umunyeshuri azi, bigaragara, byuzuye, mbere yo gusingira ibyitwa mpisho cyangwa ibigize ibyo byuzuye. Birakwiye guhera ku mvugo, ku nteruro yo ntango y'ubwumvane n'umushyikirano kugira ngo bifashe abanyeshuri kwivumburira ikigwa cy'umunsi.

Inyigisho y'ikinyarwanda iba ikubiyemo ibintu bitatu by'ingenzi bikurikira: Ubuvanganzo, iyigandimi n'ubumenyi ngengamibereho. Mu buvanganzo uwiga ahura n'ingeri zinyuranye zigize ubuvanganzo nyarwanda. Mu iyigandimi umunyeshuri asobanukirwa imitere y'ururimi rwe. Ku bijyanye n'ubumenyi ngengamibereho, uwiga yunguka ubwo bumenyi asoma imyandiko inyuranye yaba iy'ubuvanganzo, yaba n'imyandiko isanzwe nk'inkuru, amabwiriza, amatangazo cyangwa ajya impaka na bagenzi be n'ibindi.

Ibiri muri iyi nteyanyigisho rero bikubiye muri izo ngingo eshatu:

Ubuvanganzo

Mu kiciro rusange, hazigwamo imyandiko ifite imizi mu buvangazo nyarwanda n'imyandiko isanzwe. Mwarimu azafasha abanyeshuri gutahura ibiranga buri ngeri ku buryo abanyeshuri banaheraho bagahanga imyandiko migufi yo mu ngeri bize.

Bahereye ku bivugwa mu myandiko, Mwarimu afasha abanyeshuri kuwusesengura ari na ko bunguka ubumenyi bunyuranye: imvugo iboneye, ibiranga umuco nyarwanda, imibereho y'abanyarwanda ubu no mu gihe cyahise n'ibindi.

Muri iki gice kandi, umunyeshuri azigishwa ubumenyi bunyuranye burimo ubujyanye no guhanga yandika akurikiza amategeko y'imiterere y'umwandiko runaka. Ubu bumenyi ni gikwira kuko bwigwa hose hagamijwe guhanga imyandiko iberanye n'ubumenyi rusange. Abanyeshuri bazigishwa ubuhanga bwo guhanga imyandiko, kurambura ingingo bubahiriza imbata, gutahura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka zikubiye mu mwandiko, kwandika ikinyarwanda uko amabwiriza y'imyandikire abiteganyaga, kwandika amabaruwa, gukora umwirondoro n'ibindi.

Iyigandimi

Mu kiciro k'iyigandimi, umwarimu akwiye gushishikariza abanyeshuri kumva akamaro ko kwiga ikibonezamvugo, kunguka amagambo mashya, gucengera imyandikire n'imivugire y'amagambo kuko ari wo mwanya wo gusobanukirwa imiterere y'ururimi rwabo kandi ko kuruha agaciro bihera ku kuba rwarizwe bityo imiterere yarwo ikaba izwi. Ikinyarwanda rero ni rumwe mu ndimi nke zo muri Afurika zakozweho ubushakashatsi mu rwego rwo kurusesengura hagamijwe kugaragaza imiterere yarwo. Iyigishwa mu iyigandimi ni ibyavuye mu bushakashatsi bwakozwe ku kinyarwanda bityo kutabigira ibyabo bikaba byafatwa nko kutiha agaciro.

Ubumenyi ngengamibereho

Muri rusange, ubuzima duhura na bwo buri muni budusaba kugira imyifatire inyuranye kandi iboneye bitewe n'aho tugeze. Ibi byose bikaba bidusaba kugira ubumenyi bunyuranye ari na bwo bugenga imibereho yacu. Usoma imyandiko, ukora ibiganiri mpaka yungukiramo ubumenyi bumufasha kunoza imyitwarire ye mu buzima bunyuranye.

2.1. Uruhare rw'umunyeshuri

Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri bijyanye n'intego ibyigwa biba bigamije kandi abanyeshuri bagomba kubigiramo uruhare. Inyigisho y'ikinyarwanda igomba gushingira ku munyeshuri. Ni yo mpamvu agomba guhabwa uruhare runini mu kumva, kuvuga, gusoma atagemura, kwandika anozaga umukono kandi nta kosa, kwitegereza, gutekereza, gusesengura no guhanga. Umunyeshuri agomba kwitabira isomero, agatira ibitabo byo gusoma ndetse agakora inshamake yabyo ku buryo ahabwa umwanya wo kuyitangariza imbere ya bagenzi be. Ibi ni byo bituma umuco wo gusoma ugenda urushaho gutsimbatara mu banyeshuri.

2.2. Uruhare rw'umwarimu

Mu ivugurura ry'izi ntegyanyigisho, hitawe cyane ku gukundisha umunyeshuri ururimi kavukire rwe ahabwa uruhare runini mu myigire ye. Umwarimu agomba gutoza abanyeshuri gufutura ibitekerezo byabo mu mvugo no mu nyandiko. Ntabwo rero umwarimu ashinzwe guhata abanyeshuri ubumenyi gusa, ahubwo agomba kubatoza umuco wa kimuntu, akabakosora, akabahwitura, akabasobanurira, akaberekera, akabatoza umuco nyarwanda, akabaha Ubumenyi ngiro buzabafasha mu buzima busanzwe, akabagira inama ku buryo abanyeshuri babona ko bitaweho kandi ko umwarimu ahora abafasha gutsinda ingorane. Abanyeshuri bagomba gutozwa umuco wo gusoma no kwandika bakiri bato, bakora imyitozo yo gusoma imyandiko n'inkuru binyuranye kandi banahimba inkuru n'imyandiko bigana ingero bahabwa n'umwarimu. Umwarimu agomba kugena igihe gikwiye ku ishuri, agakangurira abanyeshuri gutira ibitabo, kubisoma, gukora inshamake yabyo no kubitangariza bagenzi be mu ishuri.

Umwarimu agomba gukeneka umushyikirano nyigisho, agahora atera umunyeshuri ushyushyu ryo kumenya no kunguka ubushobozi mu byo yiga, afutura neza intego z'isomo, akibanda ku myanya iyicengeza kurusha iyindi, agateganya uburyo igomba kugerwaho, imfashanyigisho, isuzumabumenyi n'uko rizakorwa. Umwarimu afite uruhare rwo kuyobora umunyeshuri amufasha kuvumbura, amukosora, amwerekera kugira ngo amugeze ku ntego z'isomo. Ni ngombwa ko umwarimu amenya ibibazo abanyeshuri bafite kugira ngo mu gutegura isomo ateganye uburyo n'inzira aza gukoresha bitagira uwo biheza.

Umwarimu akena imfashanyigisho, agategura aho abanyeshuri bigira bitewe n'isomo ashaka kwigisha. Hari isomo ryatangwa neza ari uko ribereye hanze cyangwa se mu ishuri, rikorewe mu matsinda cyangwa abanyeshuri bari hamwe bose, byose biterwa n'imiterere y'isomo ndetse n'aho bigira. Ni ngombwa rwose guteganya urusobe rw'imyitozo mpamyanyigisho, igakosorerwa ahagaragara, maze abanyeshuri bose bakamenya ibisubizo nyabyo n'uko babigeraho. Uburyo bwo kurinda umunyeshuri umunaniro ni ukunyuranya mu isomo imyanya ikomeye y'ingutu ituma umunyeshuri adahuga (atega amatwi, agasubira mu bivuzwe, agasobanura, agakosora, agasomera abandi, agasiganuza...) n'iy'induhura, itanga akanya ko gufata akuka nko kuganira, gusakuza, gukina...

3. UBURYO BWO GUKORA ISUZUMA

Isuzuma ni ikurikirana ry'imyigire y'umunyeshuri hakusanywa ibimenyetso bijyanye n'uburyo buri munyeshuri yiga ndetse no gufata umwanzuro ku byo umunyeshuri yagezeho hashingiwe ku bipimo byagenwe mbere yo gukora isuzuma. Isuzuma ni igice k'ingenzi mu myigire n'imyigishirize. Muri iyi nteganyanyigisho ishingiye ku bushobozi, isuzuma na ryo rigomba gushingira ku bushobozi, aho umunyeshuri ashobora gukora umwitozo ujyanye n'ubuzima bwa buri muni ashyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize.

Isuzuma riteganyijwe ku buryo bukurikira: hari isuzuma rikorerwa mu ishuri, ku rwego rw'ikigo n'urw'Akarere. Hari kandi isuzuma ryo kureba ibyagezweho mu myigire mu mashuri yo mu Rwanda ndetse n'ibizamini bya Leta.

3.1. Ubwoko bw'isuzuma

3.1.1. Isuzuma rinoza imyigire n'imyigishirize

Mu isuzuma rinoza imyigire n'imyigishirize hakoreshwa uburyo buziguye n'ubutaziguye busanzwe bukoreshwa n'amashuri mu gusuzuma ko abanyeshuri biga uko bikwiye. Mu gihe umwarimu ategura isomo rye, agomba kugena ingingo ngenderwaho mu gusuzuma urwego rw'ubushobozi (ubumenyi, ubumenyi ngiro n'ubukeshya) abanyeshuri bategerejwe kugeraho. Mu gusoza umutwe, umwarimu asuzuma niba abanyeshuri bose bashoboye kugera uko bikwiye ku bushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe ahereye ku bigenderwaho mu isuzuma byateganyijwe mu ntangiro y'umutwe. Umwarimu azasuzuma uko abanyeshuri bagaragaza ubushobozi bukubiye mu byigwa ndetse n'ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo. Ibi bizafasha umwarimu kubona ishusho rusange y'iterambere mu myigire y'abanyeshuri. Mu isuzuma, umwarimu azakoresha bumwe cyangwa impurirane y'uburyo bukurikira: (a) kwitegereza, (b) ibibazo basubiza bandika, (c) ibibazo basubiza bavuga.

3.1.2. Isuzuma rikomatanya

Igihe isuzuma rikozwe rigamije gusoza igihembwe, umwaka cyangwa ikiciro no gufata ikemezo cyo gukomeza, ryitwa isuzuma rikomatanya. Isuzuma rikomatanya rigamije kureba intera umunyeshuri agezeho rigaragaza ishusho y'ubushobozi umunyeshuri amaze kugeraho mu gihe runaka kihariye. Intego y'ibanze y'isuzuma rikomatanya ni ugusuzuma niba

ubushobozi bugamijwe bwaragezweho. Ibivuye mu isuzuma rikomatanya bishingirwaho mu gufata ikemezo cyo gukomeza ku ntera yisumbuye mu myigire y'umunyeshuri nko kwimurirwa mu kiciro gikurikira cyangwa guhabwa impamyabushobozi. Iri suzuma rigomba gukomatanya ibyo umunyeshuri yize, hakarebwa niba agaragaza ubushobozi bugamijwe bwari buteganyijwe.

Iri suzuma rishobora gukorerwa ku rwego rw'ikigo k'ishuri, akarere cyangwa ku rwego rw'igihugu nk'ibizamini bya Leta. Ku rwego rw'ishuri iri suzuma rikorwa rimwe mu gihembwe ndetse n'iyo umwaka urangiye. Impuzandengo y'amanota y'isuzuma rikomatanya kuri buri nyigisho izongerwa ku manota y'ibizamini bya Leta. Ni ukuvuga ko hari ijanisha ry'amanota y'izusuma rikorerwa ku rwego rw'ishuri rizongerwa ku manota y'ibizamini bya Leta. Iri janisha rizagenda riyongerera bitewe n'uko abarimu bagenda bunguka ubunararibonye mu buryo bwo gusuzuma ku buryo nyuma y'imyaka itatu uhereye igihe iyi nteganyanyigisho itangiye gushyirwa mu bikorwa ayo manota azongerwa ku bizamini bya Leta azaba ari 10% y'impuzandengo y'amanota yo mu ishuri. icyakora iri janisha rizagenda riyongerera. Uturere tuzahabwa ubushobozi bwo gukomeza gufata iya mbere mu gukoresha isuzuma rikomatanya mu mashuri yose mu gukurikirana imyigire ndetse n'intera abanyeshuri bagezeho mu mashuri yabo. Hazajya hakorwa ibizamini bya Leta bisoza ibyiciro bikurikira: amashuri abanza, ikiciro rusange n'ikiciro cya kabiri cy'amashuri yisumbuye.

3.2. Kubika inyandiko igaragaza ibyavuye mu isuzuma

Kubika inyandiko igaragaza ibyavuye mu isuzuma ni ugukusanya ibigaragaraza ko isuzuma ryakozwe no kubiha agaciro hagenewe ku bipimo byagenwe mbere. Uburyo ubwo ari bwo bwose bwaba bwakoreshejwe mu isuzuma bugomba gutanga amakuru abarwa mu manota yandikwa cyangwa hakoreshejwe ibindi bipimo, bikabikwa neza ku buryo hagaragazwa intambwe igenda iterwa mu myigire. Ibi bigira uruhare mu gutegura ibikorwa cyangwa ingamba zihariye bituma inyigisho zumvikana kurushaho. Ibyavuye mu isuzuma kandi bishingirwaho n'umwarimu mu gihe atanga inama ku banyeshuri n'ababyeyi.

Ubu buryo bujyanye no kubika mu idosiye imwe (mu nyandiko cyangwa ku buryo bw'ikoranabuhanga) amasuzuma yose y'umunyeshuri ndetse n'ibyavuyemo ugaragaza aho umunyeshuri afite intege nke cyangwa adafite ibibazo mu myigire ye. Kubika mu idosiye imwe inyandiko igaragaza amasuzuma umunyeshuri yakoze, ntabwo ari ukubika gusa impapuro z'amasuzuma yakozwe (impapuro n'imikoro), ahubwo ni no kubika inyandiko z'imyitozo yose umunyeshuri akora ijyanye

n'imyigire ye. Ibyavuye mu isuzuma ni byo bizagaragaza ko umunyeshuri yakurikiye neza mu ishuri mbere y'uko akora isuzuma risoza.

3.3. Gutegura ibibazo by'isuzuma rikomatanya

Mbere yo kwandika ibibazo by'isuzuma, ni ngombwa gukora imbonerahamwe y'ibigomba kubazwaho herekanwa:

- Imitwe cyangwa inyigisho byibandwaho mu isuzuma;
- Umubare w'ibibazo hashingiwe ku nzego z'intego z'imyigire n'imyigishirize zagenwe na Bulumu (Bloom);
- Amanota agenewe buri kibazo.

Mu nteganyanyigisho ishingiyeye ku bushobozi, ibibazo biri ku ntera zo hejuru ku rwego rw'intego rwa Bulumu (Bloom) bigomba guhabwa umwanya ugaragara kurusha ibibazo bishingiye ku ntera zo hasi ziyanye cyane cyane n'ubumenyi.

Mbere yo kwandika ibibazo, ubyandika agomba kureba neza ko ibibazo by'isuzuma bijyanye n'isuzuma rishingiye ku bushobozi hitabwa kuri ibi bikurikira:

- Kugena inyigisho yibandaho ahereye ku byo integanyanyigisho iteganya;
- Kugaragaza ingingo z'ibyigwa zishingirwaho mu isuzuma;
- Kugena intego zigamijwe zigomba gusuzumwa;
- Gukora imbonerahamwe igaragaza ibigenderwaho by'ingezi mu isuzuma;
- Kugenzura ko inshinga zakoreshejwe mu kwandika ibibazo zidasaba gusubiza ibibazo basubiramo ijambo ku ijambo ibyo bize gusa, ko ahubwo n'ubushobozi rusange buri mu nteganyanyigisho bwazuzumwe.

3.4. Imiterere y'ibigomba gusuzumwa mu nyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda

Isuzuma ry'inyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda rigizwe n'ibice bine by'ingenzi:

- Kumva no gusesengura umwandiko;
- Ikibonezamvugo;
- Ubumenyi rusange bw'ururimi;
- Ihimbamwandiko.

Mu Kinyarwanda imyinshi mu myitozo y'isuzuma igomba gufasha abanyeshuri gukoresha amagambo bungutse. Imyitozo mfuturamvugo iyo ari yo yose igomba kwitabwaho kimwe n'iyi gutinyura abanyeshuri, bityo bigahura n'ihame ko bagomba kwiga ariko na none bakiyigisha. Mu myigishirize yo gusoma no kwandika, imyitozo y'isuzuma izaba ishingiyeye ku gusoma no kwandika.

Buri ntego igomba kugira isuzuma, mu ntera zose zituma igerwaho. Isuzuma rero rihoraho mu nyigisho (imikoro, amarushanwa, isiganuza, ibizami....). Nta kwibagirwa n'utwitozo tw'induhura nk'udusakuzo, udukino, utwo gufindura, utubyino, udukuru.... twajya dukurikira imyanya y'ingutu tugatuma umunyeshuri yiga yishimye.

3.5. Gukorera ababyeyi raporo y'isuzuma

Integanyanyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda iteganya ko ababyeyi bahabwa raporo y'intambwe abanyeshuri bagenda batera mu myigire yabo. Ntabwo amanota yonyine ahagije mu kwerekana ko abanyeshuri bageze ku bigamijwe mu ntego z'amasomo. icyafasha cyane ni ukwerekana aho abanyeshuri bagaragaza ubushobozi bugamijwe n'aho bafite intege nke hakenewe gushyirwamo imbaraga.

4. IBIZAKENERWA MU ISHYIRWA MU BIKORWA RY'IYI NTEGANYANYIGISHO

Kugira ngo iyi nteganyanyigisho ishyirwe mu bikorwa, ni ngombwa ko ibitabo bihagije hamwe n'izindi mfashanyigisho bigezwa mu mashuri. Hakenewe rero isomero kuri buri kigo, mu rwego rwo gufasha umwarimu n'umunyeshuri kwibonera imfashanyigisho. Mu myigishirize mishya y'Ikinyarwanda byaba byiza hateganyijwe uburyo bw'iyumvabona (gukoresha tereviziyo na sinema), imfashanyigisho zitegwa amatwi ndetse n'ibinyamakuru.

Hagomba abarimu bashoboye kwigisha isomo ry'Ikinyarwanda no guhugura abasigaye kugira ngo bibafashe mu myigishirize mishya y'urwo rurimi. Ni ngombwa kwita ku bwuzuzanye bw'Ikinyarwanda n'izindi nyigisho. Mu byigishwa byose, ururimi rwigishirizwamo rugomba gukoreshwa ku buryo bukwiye haba mu mvugo cyangwa mu nyandiko.

Umwarimu akwiriye kumenya ibibazo n'ingorane abanyeshuri bafite kugira ngo ashobore gutanga neza isomo rye. Agomba kwita ku banyeshuri batabona neza abicaza imbere kandi akandika inyuguti zigaragara kugira ngo bose bazibone. Abafite ubumuga bwo kutumva na bo umwarimu abitaho akoresha imvugo y'amarenga kugira ngo babashe gusobanukirwa neza cyangwa avuga cyane yatura kugira ngo abanyeshuri bose babashe kumva. Hari ikindi gice cy'abanyeshuri badafata vuba na cyo umwarimu agomba kwitaho byaba ngombwa akabagenera umwanya wihariye kugira ngo bashobore kujyana n'abandi.

5. IMITERERE Y'UMUTWE MURI IYI NTEGANYANYIGISHO

Inyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda yigwa mu kiciro rusange nk'isomo. Ibyigwa muri buri mwaka bikubiye mu mitwe igenda inyuranye. Umutwe ushingiyeye ku nsanganyamatsiko iherwaho kugira ngo abanyeshuri bashobore gukora imyitozo inyuranye ikorwa ku mwandiko ndetse no ku kibonezamvugo. Integanyanyigisho ya buri mwaka ibanzirizwa n'ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe muri uwo mwaka, hagakurikiraho imbumbanyigisho zigabanyijwemo inyigisho zinyuranye naho inyigisho ikaba igabanyijwemo imitwe inyuranye. Buri mutwe ugira ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe kugerwaho umutwe wose umaze kwigwa. Kugira ngo ubwo bushobozi mbumbe bugerweho, hari intego z'ubumenyi, z'Ubumenyi ngiro n'iz'ubukeshya bifasha umwarimu mu gutegura no gutanga isomo rye ashingiyeye ku byigwa binyuranye bigizwe n'isesenguramwandiko, ihangamwandiko ndetse n'isesengura ry'imiterere y'ururimi. Intego zijyanye n'ubumenyi, umuntu yavuga ko ari zo ziri ku rwego rw'ibanze. Intego zijyanye n'ubumenyi ngiro ndetse n'ubukeshya, umuntu yavuga ko ziri ku rwego rwisumbuye. Uru

rwego rw'intego ni rwo rwibanzweho cyane mu ivugurura ry'iyi nteganyanyigisho. Kugira ngo umunyeshuri agire uruhare mu myigire ye, hateganyijwe kandi ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri bimufasha gukora ubushakashatsi, gukorera mu matsinda kandi bigatuma yubaka ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo.

Nyuma ya buri mutwe hari isuzuma rigamije kugenzura ko Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe bwagezweho uko bikwiye. Hateganywa kandi imfashanyigisho umwarimu yakwifashisha kugira ngo abashe gutanga isomo rye uko bikwiye.

5.1. Umwaka wa mbere

5.1.1. Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe mu mwaka wa mbere

- Gushungura ibitekerezo yumvise cyangwa yasomye uko bikwiye agaragaza ko yasobanukiwe n'ubutumwa;
- Kuvuga adategwa, atanga ibitekerezo bigaragaza uko yumva ibintu kandi atanga ingingo zishyigikira cyangwa zivuguruza ibitekerezo by'abandi ku nsanganyamatsiko zinyuranye;
- Gusoma adategwa inyandiko zinyuranye, inkuru zishingiye ku biriho cyangwa ibihimbano, no kumva insanganyamatsiko z'ingenzi, ibitekerezo, ibyabaye, abavugwa mu nkuru n'uturango tw'ururimi rwakoreshejwe, akanitoza gutekereza ku buryo bw'injyahame cyangwa imvahame;
- Guhanga imyandiko irambuye ku nsanganyamatsiko zatoranyijwe akurikiranya neza ibitekerezo;
- Gukoresha amagambo n'imvugo biboneye yubahiriza amategeko y'imyandikire, imyubakire y'interuro, imiterere n'isura y'umwandiko;
- Kwandika ibitekerezo bye ku buryo bufututse no guhitamo ibyo avuga n'uburyo abivugamo bitewe n'icyo agamije n'abo abwira;
- Gusoma no kwandika uko bikwiye amagambo n'interuro by'Ikinyarwanda yubahiriza imyandikire yemewe;
- Gusobanura no gukoresha amategeko y'ikibonezamvugo yize mu kubaka interuro n'imyandiko.

5.1.2. Imbonerahamwe y'imitwe y'amasomo

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
Ikinyarwanda: Umwaka wa mbere		UMUTWE WA 1: Uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye mu muryango.		Umubare w'amasomo: 15
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura imyandiko ku buringanire n'ubwuzuzanye mu muryango. - Gusesengura amazina no gukoresha mu nteruro amagambo yungutse yubahiriza isanisha rishingira ku nteko z'amazina. 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye ari mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura akamaro k'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye mu muryango. - Kuvuga ingaruka ziterwa no kutubahiriza ihame ry'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye ahereye ku bivugwa mu mwandiko. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye atarya amagambo yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa. - Gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku nsanganyamatsiko y'uburinganire mu muryango. - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushishikarira gusoma no kwandika yubahiriza utwatuzo. - Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. - Kwimakaza ihame ry'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye mu muryango no kubishishikariza abandi. 	<p>Imyandiko ku ngingo zerekeye:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Inshingano z'abagize umuryango. - Imibanire y'abagize umuryango. <p>Izina</p> <p>Uturango tw'izina mbonera</p> <p>Izina bwite n'izina rusange</p> <p>Inteko z'amazina</p> <p>Ubumwe n'ubwinshi by'amazina</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko bucece. - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo mashya kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda.

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutahura amazina mbonera gakondo mu mwandiko. - Kuvuga uturango tw'amazina bwite n'utw'amazina rusange. - Gutahura uturemajambo tw'izina rusange. - Gusobanura imikoreshereze y'ubumwe n'ubwinshi by'amazina. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura amazina agaragaza intego zayo. - Gutandukanya amazina bwite n'amazina rusange. - Gukoresha amazina mu nteruro mbonezamvugo yubahiriza isanisha rishingiye ku nteko no ku bumwe n'ubwinshi by'amazina 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushishikarira kuzuza inshingano ze mu muryango no kubana neza n'abandi. - Gushishikarira gusoma ibitabo bitandukanye no kwitabira amasomero. - Gushishikarira gukoresha neza ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda atavanzemo izindi ndimi. 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye. - Gukorerera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko. - Kugereranya ubuzima abamo n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko no kugeza ku bandi inyigisho yakuye mu mwandiko. - Kuja impaka ku ngaruka zo kutubahiriza uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye no ku ngamba zafatwa mu kwimakaza ihame ry'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye. - Gutahura amazina mbonera, amazina bwite n'amazina rusange mu mwandiko no gusesengura
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				amazina rusange bagaragaza intego bakanagaragaza niba yakoreshejwe mu bumwe cyangwa mu bwinshi.
<i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo: Uburere mboneragihugu: inshingano z'abagize umuryango</i>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusoma adategwa yubahiriza utwatuzo.</i> - <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko.</i> - <i>Ubushobozi bwo gutandukanya izina bwite n'izina rusange no kuyakoresha neza mu nyandiko.</i> - <i>Ubushobozi mu gukoresha mu nteruro amagambo yungutse yubahiriza isanisha rishingira ku nteko z'amazina.</i> 				
<i>Imfashanyigisho: imyandiko ivuga ku buringanire n'ubwuzuzane mu ngo, amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, imfashanyigisho z'iyumvabona, igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo n'inkoranyamagambo,</i>				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa mbere		UMUTWE WA 2: Ibiyobyabwenge mu rubyiruko		Umubare w'amasomo: 12
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura imyandiko ivuga ku biyobyabwenge n'ingaruka zabyo - Gusesengura amazina no kugaragaza amategeko y'igenamajwi - Guhanga umuvuguzubahiriza uturango twawo. 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye ari mu mwandiko - Kuvuga ububi bwo kunywa ibiyobyabwenge ashingiye ku mwandiko wizwe. - Kuvuga ibyiza byo kwirinda gukoresha ibiyobyabwenge ahereye ku byo yasomye mu mwandiko - Gusobanura imiterere y'amazina 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye atarya amagambo yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa. - Gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku biyobyabwenge. - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko. - Gusesengura 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushishikarira gusoma no kwandika yubahiriza utwatuzo, no kwitabira amasomero. - Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugononyandiko amagambo yungutse. - Kunenga cyangwa gushima mu mvugononyandiko 	<p>Umwandiko ku ngingo zerekeye: Ibiyobyabwenge n'ingaruka zabyo mu rubyiruko.</p> <p>Uturemajambo tw'izina</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Amategeko y'igenamajwi ajyanye n'ajyanye n'ingombajwi. <p>Umuvuguzubahiriza ku ngingo yo kwirinda ibiyobyabwenge</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko bucece. - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo mashya kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda. - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye. - Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko. - Kugereranya ubuzima abamo n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko no

<p>n'amategeko y'igenamajwi akoreshwa mu mazina.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza uturango tw'umuvugo. 	<p>amazina agaragaza uturemajambo n'amategeko y'igenamajwi.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Guhanga umuvugo akoresha amagambo n'imvugo biboneye yubahiriza uturango twawo. - Kuvuga umuvugo yubahiriza injyana yawo kandi ashiramosekaza. 	<p>abishora mu biyobyabwenge no mu ngeso mbi.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushishikarira kwisomera no gusomera abandi imivugo. - Gushishikarira gukoresha neza ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda atavanzemo izindi ndimi. - Kugaragaza imbamutima ze akoresheje umuvugo. 	<p>Uturango tw'umuvugo.</p>	<p>kugeza ku bandi inyigisho yakuye mu mwandiko.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushakira mu matsinda ingaruka z'ibiyobyabwenge mu muryango nyarwanda. - Kuja impaka ku ngamba zafatwa kugira ngo hakumirwe isakara ry'ibiyobyabwenge mu bana b'u Rwanda. - Gusesengura amazina no kugaragaza amategeko y'igenamajwi aiyanye n'inyajwi n'ingombajwi. - Gusoma umuvugo no gusesengura umuvugo bagaragaza uturango twawo - Guhanga umuvugo yubahiriza ibiwuranga. - Gutondagura imivugo bahanze bubahiriza injyana n'isekaza.
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Ihuriro n'andi masomo: Uburere mboneragihugu: kurwanya ibiyobyabwenge.

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:

- Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko.
- Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umwandiko ashiramosekaza ingingo zose zisabwa kandi akoresheje ikeshamvugo.
- Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umuvugo yubahiriza uturango twawo.
- Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura amazina agaragaza uturemajambo twayo n'amategeko y'igenamajwi yakoreshejwe.

Imfashanyigisho: imyandiko ivugako ku kwirinda ibiyobyabwenge, amashusho aiyanye n'inkuru, imfashanyigisho z'iyumvabona, imfashanyigisho zitegwe amatwi, igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo n'inkoranyamagambo.

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa mbere		UMUTWE WA 3: Ibidukikije		Umubare w'amasomo: 9
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura umwandiko ku bidukikije - Kwandika yubahiriza utwatuzo n'imikoreshereze y'inyuguti nkuru. 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye ari mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura akamaro k'ibidukikije kavugwa mu mwandiko - Gusobanura akamaro k'amazi mu buzima bwacu bwa buri muni afatiye ku bivugwa mu mwandiko. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye atarya amagambo yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa. - Gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku bidukikije. - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko. - Gukora ibikorwa bishishikariza 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitabira gusoma no kwandika yubahiriza utwatuzo. - Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. - Kwitabira kubungabunga ibidukikije. - Kwitabira kubahiriza imikoreshereze 	<p>Imyandiko ku ngingo zerekeye:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Amazi n'akamaro kayo - Inyamaswa zo mu mazi <p>Amategeko y'imyandikire y'Ikinyarwanda</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Imikoreshereze y'inyuguti nkuru. - Imikoreshereze y'utwatuzo tw'ibanze (akabago, akitso, akabazo n'agatangaro) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko bucece. Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo mashya kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda. - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye. - Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko. - Kuganira n'abandi ku zindi ngamba zafatwa,

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kurondora aho inyuguti nkuru zikoreshwa. - Gusobanura imikoreshereze y'utwatuzo tw'ibanze mu nteruro. 	<p>abandi kubungabunga amazi n'inyamaswa.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutanga ibitekerezo bye mu mvugo no mu nyandiko akoresha neza utwatuzo tw'ibanze. - Kwandika ibyo abwiwe cyangwa asomewe yubahiriza imikoreshereze y'inyuguti nkuru n'iy'utwatuzo. 	<p>y'inyuguti nkuru n'iy'utwatuzo tw'ibanze.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitabira gukoresha neza ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvanze n'izindi ndimi. 		<p>zitavuzwe mu mwandiko, kugira ngo hakumirwe ibyangiza ibidukikije.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Guhanga imivugo ku bidukikije. - Gutahura imikoreshereze y'inyuguti nkuru. n'imikoreshereze y'akabago, akabazo, agatango n'akitso. - Gukora icyandikwa afatiye ku nsanganyamatsiko zijyanye n'ibidukikije yubahiriza utwatuzo n'amategeko y'imyandikire yemewe y'Ikinyarwanda.
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo: Ubumenyi bw'isi: ibiyaga n'imigezi</i> <i>Ibinyabuzima: inyamaswa zo mu mazi</i></p>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko - Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umwandiko ashyiramo ingingo zose zisabwa kandi akoresha ikeshamvugo. - Ubushobozi bwo kwandika yubahiriza imikoreshereze y'inyuguti nkuru n'iy'utwatuzo tw'ibanze. 				
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: imyandiko ivuga ku kwirinda ibiyobyabwenge, amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, imfashanyigisho z'iyumvabona, amabwiriza y'imyandikire yemewe y'Ikinyarwanda n'inkoranyamagambo.</i></p>				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa mbere		UMUTWE WA 4: Umuco w'amahoro		Umubare w'amasomo: 6
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura imyandiko ivuga ku muco w'amahoro - Gutandukanaya amagambo ahinduka n'adahinduka no kuyakoresha mu nteruro mbonezamvugo yubahiriza isanisha. 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye ari mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura ibiranga umuco w'amahoro n'ibiwubangamira afatiye ku mwandiko wizwe. - Gutandukanya ibyiza n'ibibi mu mibanire afatiye ku mwandiko wizwe. - Gutahura amategeko agenga isanisha mu nteruro. - Kurondora no gutandukanya amoko y'amagambo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye atarya amagambo yubahiriza utwatumaze n'iyitsa. - Gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku mibanire myiza, ubworoherane, kubana neza no gufatanya. - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko. - Gukora ibikorwa biganisha ku kugaragaza ikinyabupfura aho ari 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitabira gusoma no kwandika amagambo yubahiriza utwatumaze. - Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. - Gushishikarira gukoresha neza ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvanze n'izindi ndimi. - Gushishikarira gusoma ibyo 	<p>Imyandiko ku ngingo zivuga:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Imibanire myiza n'ubworoherane; - Kubahana no gufatanya <p>Amoko y'amagambo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Amagambo ahinduka - Amagambo adahinduka <p>Isanisha ry'amagambo mu nteruro</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Amategeko agenga isanisha <p>Interuro mbonezamvugo n'interuro</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko bucece. - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo mashya kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. - Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko. - Kuvumbura

<p>ahinduka n'adahinduka.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga ibiranga interuro mbonezamvugo n'interuro nyobyamvugo. 	<p>ho hose.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukoresha mu nteruro mbonezamvugo amagambo atandukanye. - Gutandukanya interuro nyobyamvugo na mbonezamvugo. 	<p>yihitiyemo no kwitabira amasomero.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugira umuco wo kubabarirana no koroherana. - Gufatanya n'abandi. - Kugira akamenyero ko gusoma no kwandika neza yubahiriza isano iri hagati y'amagambo. 	<p>nyobyamvugo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ibiranga interuro nyobyamvugo na mbonezamvugo 	<p>insanganyamatsiko ivugwa mu mwandiko.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutahura uburyo bw'imibanire myiza n'ubworoherane, kubahana no gufatanya bivugwa mu mwandiko no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe babamo. - Kujya impaka ku ngamba zafatwa ngo himakazwe umuco w'amahoro. - Gusubira mu mwandiko mu magambo ye bwite. - Gutahura mu mwandiko amoko y'amagambo no gutandukanya amoko y'amagambo ahinduka n'adahinduka. - Kugaragaza isano iri hagati y'amagambo agize interuro no kugaragaza uruhare
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				rw'inteko z'amazina mu isanisha ry'amagambo. - Gutandukanya interuro nyobyamvugo n'interuro mbonezamvugo
<i>uriri n'andi masomo: Uburere mboneragihugu: uburenganzira bwa muntu.</i>				
<i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i> - Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko - Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umwandiko ashiramo ingingo zose zisabwa kandi akoresha ikeshamvugo. - Ubushobozi bwo kurondora no gutandukanya amagambo ahinduka n'adahinduka. - Ubushobozi bwo kugaragaza uruhare rw'inteko z'amazina mu isanisha ry'amagambo agize interuro - Ubushobozi bwo kwandika interuro mbonezamvugo.				
<i>Imfashanyigisho: imyandiko ivuga ku muco w'amahoro, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, imfashanyigisho z'iyumvabona, igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo n'inkoranyamagambo</i>				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa mbere		UMUTWE WA 5: Ubuzima		Umubare w'amasomo: 16
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura imyandiko ivuga kuri SIDA no kujya impaka ku buryo bwo kwirinda SIDA akurikiranya neza ibitekerezo. - Gutandukanya amoko y'imyandiko ashingiye ku turango twayo. 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye ari mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura uburyo SIDA yandura n'uburyo bwo kuyirinda afatiye ku mwandiko wizwe. - Gusobanura ibiranga umwandiko ntekerezo, umwandiko mvugoshusho n'umuvugo. - Kwegeranya ibitekerezo bye 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye atarya amagambo yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa. - Gusesengura umwandiko - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko. - Kwandika ibitekerezo bye atondeka neza ingingo agendeye ku buremere bwazo. - Gutandukanya imyandiko agendeye ku miterere yayo. - Kugeza ibitekerezo bye ku bandi no kubibumvisha adategwa. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugira umuco wo gusoma no kwandika yubahiriza utwatuzo - Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. - Gukunda ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda - Gushishikarira gusoma ibyo yihitiyemo no kwitabira amasomero. - Kugira umuco wo gushishikariza abandi kwirinda 	<p>Imyandiko ku ngingo zivuga:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Uburyo SIDA yandura. - Uburyo bwo kwirinda SIDA. <p>Amoko y'imyandiko</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Umwandiko ntekerezo - Umwandiko mvugoshusho - Inkuru - Umuvugo <p>Ibiganiro mpaka</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Imitegurire y'ikiganiro mpaka - Imiyoborere y'ikiganiro mpaka 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko bucece. - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo mashya kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda. - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye. - Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko. - Kugereranya ibivugwa mu mwandiko n'ubuzima busanzwe. - Gusobanura uburyo SIDA yandura n'uburyo bwo

<p>avuga, bitewe n'icyo agamije n'abo abwira.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuyobora neza ibiganiro cyangwa kuvugira mu ruhame imbere ya bagenzi be adategwa. 	<p>SIDA no kudaha akato abayirwaye.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutinyuka gutanga ibitekerezo bye mu ruhame. 		<p>kuyirinda bwagaragajwe mu mwandiko no kubitangaho ibitekerezo.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutahura ubwoko bw'umwandiko basomye no kuwutandukanya n'indi myandiko. - Kurondora andi moko y'imyandiko, no kuyatandukanya agaragaza ibiranga buri bwoko. - Gutegura ikiganiro mpaka no kukigiramo uruhare akiyobora cyangwa atanga ibitekerezo mu buryo bw'inyurabwenge
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Ihuriro n'andi masomo: Ibinyabuzima: indwara zandurira mu mibonano mpuzabitsina

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:

- Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko;
- Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umwandiko ashyiramo ingingo zose zisabwa kandi akoresha ikeshamvugo;
- Ubushobozi bwo kujya impaka atanga ibitekerezo bivuguruza cyangwa byunguruza;
- Ubushobozi bwo gukoresha mu nteruro amagambo yungutse;
- Ubushobozi bwo kurondora no gutandukanya amoko y'imyandiko.

Imfashanyigisho: imyandiko ivuga kuri SIDA, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, inkoranyamagambo.

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa mbere		UMUTWE WA 6: Umuco nyarwanda		Umubare w'amasomo: 14
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku ndangagaciro z'umuco nyarwanda; - Gukora inshamake y'umwandiko yasomye; - Gusesengura no gutandukanya ntera, izina ntera n'ibisantera. 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye ari mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura indangagaciro z'umuco nyarwanda ziboneka mu mwandiko. - Gutahura ntera, izina ntera n'igisantera mu mwandiko. - Gutandukanya ntera, izina ntera n'igisantera. - Kugaragaza amategeko y'igenamajwi muri ntera, izina ntera n'igisantera. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye atarya amagambo yubahiriza utwatumuzo n'iyitsa. - Gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku ndangagaciro z'umuco nyarwanda no gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro. - Gukora inshamake y'umwandiko yasomye. - Gushyira mu 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugira umuco wo gusoma no kwandika yubahiriza utwatumuzo. - Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. - Kugaragaza imyitwarire myiza mu bandi ijyanye n'indangagaciro z'umuco nyarwanda no kubishishikariza abandi. - Kugira umuco wo 	<p>Imyandiko ku ngingo zivuga:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Indangagaciro z'umuco nyarwanda. - Kwakira abakugana. <p>Ntera Uturango Intego n'amategeko y'igenamajwi</p> <p>Izina ntera Uturango Intego n'amategeko y'igenamajwi</p> <p>Ibisantera Uturango Intego n'amategeko y'igenamajwi</p> <p>Ihinamwandiko Ingingo z'ingenzi</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko bucece. - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo mashya kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda. - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye. - Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutondeka ingingo z'ingenzi z'umwandiko. - Gusobanura uko bakora inshamake y'umwandiko. - Gusobanura uturango tw'umugani muremure. 	<p>bikorwa ibyo yize mu mwandiko.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwandika ibitekerezo bye akoresha neza mu nteruro ntera, izina ntera n'ibisantera. - Gusesengura ntera, izina ntera n'igisantera. - Gukoresha amategeko y'igenamajwi ajyanye na ntera, izina ntera n'igisantera. - Gusesengura umugani muremure. - Guhanga umugani muremure. 	<p>gucira abandi imigani.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukunda ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda - Kwitabira isomero no kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma ingeri z'ubuvanganzo bwa rubanda. - Kugira umuco wo kuvuga muri make ibyo yabonye cyangwa yasomye. 	<p>Ingingo z'ingereka Guhina umwandiko Umugani muremure.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Uturango tw'umugani muremure 	<p>mwandiko.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvumbura insanganyamatsiko ivugwa mu mwandiko n'indangagaciro z'umuco nyarwanda zivugwa mu mwandiko no kuzitangaho ibitekerezo bagaragaza izindi ndangagaciro z'umuco nyarwanda zitavugwa mu mwandiko. - Kuganira ku buryo bwo kwakira abatugana buvugwa mu mwandiko no kubugereranya n'ubuzima bw'aho atuye. - Gusobanura uko bakora inshamake y'umwandiko no gukora inshamake y'umwandiko wasomwe bashingiye ku ngingo z'ingenzi zagaragajwe. - Gutahura ntera,
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				<p>amazina ntera n'ibisantera mu mwandiko no kubisesengura babigereranya, berekana uturango twa ntera, izina ntera n'utw'igisantera, n'intego zabyo.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukoresha ntera, izina ntera n'igisantera mu nteruro. - Gusesengura umugani no kugaragaza ibiwuranga. - Guhanga imigani miremire.
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo: Amateka & Uburere mboneragihugu: indangagaciro.</i></p>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko no kuwuhina; - Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umwandiko ashiramo ingingo zose zisabwa kandi akoresha ikeshamvugo; - Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura ntera, izina ntera n'igisantera; - Ubushobozi bwo kuvumbura mu nteruro ntera, izina ntera n'igisantera; - Ubushobozi bwo gutahura uturango tw'umugani. 				
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku ndangagaciro z'umuco nyarwanda, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, imfashanyigisho z'iyumvabona, igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo, igitabo cy'ubuvanganzo nyarwanda n' inkoranyamagambo.</i></p>				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA : Umwaka wa mbere		UMUTWE WA 7: Itumanaho		Umubare w'amasomo: 6
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:				
Gusesengura imyadiko ijyanye n'itumanaho no kwandika neza ibaruwa ya gicuti n'ubutumwa bugufi.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye ari mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura akamaro k'ikoranabuhanga n'itumanaho kavugwa mu mwandiko. - Kurondora ibiranga ubutumwa bugufi - Kurondora ibiranga ibaruwa isanzwe. - Gusobanura amagambo akoresheya kuri terefone. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye atarya amagambo yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa. - Gusesengura umwandiko. - Kwandika ubutumwa bugufi. - Kwandika ibaruwa ya gicuti yubahiriza imbata yayo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugira umuco wo gusoma no kwandika yubahiriza utwatuzo. - Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. - Kwitabira gukoresha ihererekanyamakuru riyihuse no kubishishikariza abandi. - Kwitabira gushyikirana n'abandi akoresheje ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda. 	<p>Umwandiko ku ngingo zerekeye:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Itumanaho rya terefoni n'amabaruwa asanzwe. - Ubutumwa bugufi <p>Ibaruwa ya gicuti:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ibiranga ibaruwa ya gicuti - Imbata y'ibaruwa y'ubucuti 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko bucece. - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo mashya kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda. - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye. - Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko. - Kuvumbura insanganyamatsiko ivugwa mu mwandiko

				<p>no kuvuga akamaro k'itumanaho kagaragara mu mwandiko no kujya impaka ku kamaro cyangwa ingorane zizanwa n'itumanaho.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwandika ibaruwa ya gicuti n'ubundi butumwa bugufi.
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo: Ikoranabuhanga: ibikoresho by'itumanaho.</i></p>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko; - Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umwandiko ashiramwo ingingo zose zisabwa kandi akoresha ikeshamvugo; - Ubushobozi bwo kwandika ubutumwa bugufi cyangwa ibaruwa ya gicuti. 				
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: imyandiko ivuga ku ikoranabuhanga, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, inkoranyamagambo, igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo, ibikoresho binyuranye by'itumanaho n'inkoranyamagambo.</i></p>				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa mbere		UMUTWE WA 8: Imyidagaduro		Umubare w'amasomo: 14
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura imyandiko ivuga ku myidagaduro; - Gusesengura ibinyazina nyereka no gukoresha imvugo inoze mu gusabana n'abandi; - Guhanga ikivugo, urwenya no gusoma vuba amagorane adategwa. 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye ari mu mwandiko - Gusobanura akamaro k'imikino n'imyidagaduro mu buzima ahereye ku bivugwa mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura imiterere n'imikoreshe-reze y'ikinyazina nyereka. - Kuvuga uturango tw'ibisakuzo, ibyvugo, urwenya, uturingushyo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye atarya amagambo. - Gusesengura umwandiko - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize mu mwandiko. - Gusesengura no gukoresha neza ikinyazina nyereka. - Gusakuza, kwivuga, gusetsa no kuvuga adategwa. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitabira gusoma no kwandika yubahiriza utwatuzo. - Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. - Kwitabira gukoresha ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvanze n'izindi ndimi. - Gushishikarira gusoma ubuvanganzo bwo muri rubanda no kwitabira 	<p>Imyandiko ku ngingo zerekeye:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Imikino n'akamaro kayo (umupira w'amaguru, amasiganwa y'amamodoka, y'amapikipiki cyangwa amagare). <p>Igitaramo nyarwanda</p> <p>Ibinyazina nyereka</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Uturango - Intego n'amategeko y'igenamajwi <p>Ibisakuzo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Uturango tw'ibisakuzo <p>Ibyivugo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Uturango 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko bucece. - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo mashya kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kuvugwa umwandiko. - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda. - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye. - Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko. - Gutahura mu mwandiko ibinyazina nyereka no kubisesengura bagaragaza uturemajambo n'amategeko y'igenamajwi.

<p>n'amagorane</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura akamaro k'igitaramo mu muco nyarwanda kagaragara mu mwandiko. 		<p>amasomero.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushishikarira no gushishikariza abandi ibitaramo bigaragaramo ubuvanganzo nyarwanda. 	<p>tw'ibyvugwo</p> <p>Urwenya</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Uturango tw'urwenya <p>Uteringushyo</p> <p>Uturango tw'uturingushyo</p> <p>Amagorane</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Uturango tw'amagorane - Gusoma amagorane 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugereranya uburyo bwo gutarama mu Rwanda rwa kera n'uko bikorwa muri iki gihe no kubitangaho ibitekerezo. - Gusesengura ibisakuzo, ibyvugwo, urwenya, uturingushyo n'amagorane. - Gusakuzo, kwivuga, gukoresha urwenya mu mvugo no mu nyandiko, no gutondagura amagorane n'uturingushyo. - Guhanga ikivugwo kigaragaza ubutwari mu bikorwa.
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Ihuriro n'andi masomo: ibinyabuzima: ingingo z'umubiri.

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:

- Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko;
- Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umwandiko ashyiramo ingingo zose zisabwa kandi akoresha ikeshamvugo;
- Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura ikinyazina nyereka no kugikoresha mu nteruro;
- Ubushobozi bwo gusobanura uturango tw' ibisakuzo, ibyvugwo, urwenya, uturingushyo n'magorane;
- Ubushobozi bwo guhanga ikivugwo no guseruka yivuga.

Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku kamaro k'imikino, amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, imfashanyigisho zitegwa amatwi, ibitabo birimo ibisakuzo, ibyvugwo, urwenya, uturingushyo n'amagorane, igitabo cy'ubuvanganzo, icy'ikibonezamvugo n'inkoranyamagambo.

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO, IYIGAMAJWI N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa mbere		UMUTWE WA 9: Iterambere ry'urugo.		Umubare w'amasomo: 16
Imbumbabushobozifatizo:				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura umwandiko werekeranye iterambere ry'urugo. - Gusesengura ikinyazina ngenera n'ikinyazina ngenga, gusoma no kwandika ubutinde bw'imigemo mu magambo. 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye ari mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura akamaro k'ibihingwa ngandurarugo, imboga n'imbuto n'akarima k'igikoni ashingiye ku bivugwa mu mwandiko wizwe. - Gusobanura ingamba zo kongera umusaruro no kwihaza mu 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye atarya amagambo. - Gusesengura umwandiko - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yungutse mu mwandiko. - Gusesengura no gukoresha mu nteruro ikinyazina ngenera n'ikinyazina ngenga. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. - Gukunda ururimi rw'ikinyarwanda. - Kugira umuco wo gushishikariza abandi kwihaza mu biribwa. - Kugira umuco wo gusoma neza amagambo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Imyandiko ku ngingo zivuga: - Uruhare rw'ibihingwa ngandurarugo mu kwihaza mu biribwa. - Akamaro k'imboga n'imbuto - Akarima k'igikoni Ikinyazina ngenera - Uturango - Intego n'amategeko y'igenamajwi Ikinyazina ngenga - Uturango - Intego n'amategeko 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko bucece. - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo mashya kandi babusubiza n'ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda. - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye. - Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko no guhuza ibivugwa mu mwandiko n'ibyo abona mu buzima

<p>biribwa zivugwa mu mwandiko.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutahura mu mwandiko ibinyazina ngenera n'ibinyazina ngenga. - Gusobanura uturango tw'ikinyazina ngenera n'utw'ibinyazina ngenga. - Gusobanura ubutinde bw'imigemo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma no kwandika yubahiriza ubutinde bw'imigemo. 		<p>y'igenamajwi Ubutinde bw'imigemo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma imigemo itinda - Kwandika imigemo itinda 	<p>bwa buri muni, akanabitangaho ibitekerezo.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutahura mu nteruro ibinyazina ngenera n'ibinyazina ngenga no kubisesengura bagaragaza uturango n'amategeko y'igenamajwi. - Gusesengura imigemo itinda n'itebuka mu magambo no kwandika agaragaza ubutinde bw'inyajwi aho buri.
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo: Ibinyabuzima: intungamubiri Ubumenyi bw'isi: ibihingwa ngandurarugo.</i></p>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko; - Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umwandiko ashyiramo ingingo zose zisabwa kandi akoresha ikeshamvugo; - Ubushobozi bwo gusoma no kwandika yubahiriza ubutinde bw'imigemo; - Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura ikinyazina ngenera, ikinyazina ngenga n'ikinyazina ngenera ngenga no kubikoresha mu nteruro. 				
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku buhinzi, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, igitabo cy'ubuvanganzo n'ik'ikibonezamvugo, ibinyamakuru n'inkoranyamagambo n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika.</i></p>				

5.2. UMWAKA WA KABIRI W'AMASHURI YISUMBUYE

5.2.1. Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe mu mwaka wa kabiri

- Gushungura ibitekerezo yumvise cyangwa yasomye uko bikwiye agaragaza ko yasobanukiwe n'ubutumwa;
- Kuvuga adategwa, kandi ashize amanga mu gihe agaragaza igitekerezo ke cyangwa avuga uko abona ibintu, akabikora ku buryo bushimisha kandi bukanyura abandi;
- Gutanga ibitekerezo bigaragaza uko yumva ibintu kandi atanga ingingo zishyigikira cyangwa zivuguruza ibitekerezo by'abandi ku nsanganyamatsiko zinyuranye;
- Kugira uruhare mu biganiro mpaka avuga ku nsangamatsiko yatoranyijwe;
- Gutoranya interuro, ijambo n'amakuru ya ngombwa kugira ngo ashyigikire ibyo yatahuye n'uburyo we abona ibintu;
- Guhanga ku nsanganyamatsiko yihitiyemo imyandiko irambuye, yubatse neza, igaragara neza, akurikiranya ibitekerezo ku buryo byuzuzanya;
- Guhitamo amagambo n'imvugo biboneye yitekerereje we ubwe, akanahitamo uburyo buboneye bwo kwandika bitewe n'abo yandikira n'ibyo agamije no mu gihe ashyira ahagaragara ibitekerezo bye;
- Gusoma no kwandika uko bikwiye amagambo n'interuro by'Ikinyarwanda yubahiriza imyandikire yemewe;
- Gusobanura no gukoresha amategeko y'ikibonezamvugo yize mu kubaka interuro n'imyandiko.

5.2.2. Imbonerahamwe y'imitwe y'amasomo mu mwaka wa kabiri

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
Ikinyarwanda : Umwaka wa kabiri		UMUTWE WA 1: Ibidukikije		Umubare w'amasomo : 16
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura imyandiko ivuga ku bidukikije; - Gutanga ibitekerezo bye abikurikiranya neza mu mvugo iboneye; - Kwandika yubahiriza imikoreshereze iboneye y'utwatuzo'Gukoresha inshinga zitondaguye mu bihe bikuru byazo. 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye ari mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura akamaro k'amashyamba kavugwa mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura akamaro k'ibyanya by'innyamaswa afatiye ku mwandiko. - Gusobanura akamaro k'amabuye y'agaciro ashingiye 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza. - Gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku bidukikije. - Kwandika yubahiriza utwatuzo. - Gukora ibikorwa bishishikariza abandi kubungabunga ibidukikije - Gukoresha mu 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushishikarira gusoma yubahiriza utwatuzo. - Kwitabira gukoresha mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. - Gushishikarira no gushishikariza abandi kubungabunga ibidukikije. - Gushishikarira gusoma ibitabo 	<p>Imyandiko ku ngingo zerekeye:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Amashyamba - Ibyanya by'innyamaswa - Amabuye y'agaciro <p>Amategeko y'imyandikire y'Ikinyarwanda</p> <p>Utwatuzo twungirije (utwuguruzo n'utwugarizo, akabago n'akitso, udukubo, utunyerere, uturegeka, utubago tubiri).</p> <p>Ikeshamvugo</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko bucece. - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo mashya kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda. - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye. - Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko. - Gukora icyandikwa yubahiriza imikoreshereze y'utwatuzo

<p>ku mwandiko.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura imikoreshereze y'utwatuzo. - Gusobanura ikeshamvugo rishingiye ku rusaku rw'ibintu n'intaho y'inyamaswa zitandukanye. - Gusobanura uko ikiganiro nyunguranabitekerezo gikorwa. - Gusobanura imikoreshereze y'ibihe bikuru by'inshinga. 	<p>nteruro amagambo yabugenewe ku ntaho, ku rusaku by'inyamaswa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kungurana n'abandi ibitekerezo ahitamo ingingo zishyigikira cyangwa zivuguruza igitekerezo by'abandi. - Kuvuga no kwandika akoresha neza ibihe bikuru by'inshinga itondaguye. 	<p>bitandukanye no kwitabira amasomero.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitabira kwandika yubahiriza imikoreshereze y'utwatuzo no gukoresha imvugo yabugenewe. - Gutinyuka gutanga ibitekerezo bye no kubyumvisha abandi. - Gushishikarira gukoresha ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvanze n'izindi ndimi. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - ku rusaku - intaho z'inyamaswa <p>Ibiganiro nyunguranabitekerezo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Guhitamo amagambo - Uko ikiganiro nyunguranabitekerezo gikorwa. <p>Itondaguranshinga</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ibihe bikuru by'inshinga 	<p>(akabago n'akitso, udukubo utunyereze, uturegeka, utubago tubiri,) n'imyandikire yemewe muri rusange.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukoresha neza mu nteruro amagambo yabugenewe avuga ku rusaku no ku ntaho y'inyamaswa. - Kungurana ibitekerezo ku nsanganyamatsiko bahisemo bubahiriza uko bikorwa. - Gukoresha inshinga zitondaguye mu bihe bikuru byazo. - Gukora interuro mbonezamvugo hitawe ku ikoresha ry'ibihe bikuru by'inshinga - Gukora ibiganiro nyunguranabitekerezo ku ngingo bahawe.
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Ihuriro n'andi masomo: Ibinyabuzima: inyamaswa; ubumenyi bw'isi: amabuye y'agaciro n'aho aboneka.

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:

- *Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko;*
- *Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umwandiko ashyiramo ingingo zose zisabwa kandi akoresha ikeshamvugo;*
- *Ubushobozi bwo gusoma no kwandika yubahiriza utwatuzo;*
- *Ubushobozi bwo gukoresha ikeshamvugo rishingiye ku rusaku n'intaho y'inyamaswa;*
- *Ubushobozi bwo gukora ibiganiro nyunguranabitekerezo; ubushobozi bwo kugaragaza no gukoresha ibihe bikuru by'inshinga.*

Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku bidukikije, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, amafoto y'inyamaswa zinyuranye zo mu ishyamba, imfashanyigisho z'iyumvabona, amabwiriza y'imyandikire yemewe y'Ikinyarwanda, igitabo cy'ubuvanganzo, icy'ikibonezamvugo n'inkoranyamagambo.

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA Umwaka wa mbere		UMUTWE WA 2: Kwidagadura		Umubare w'amasomo: 10
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: - Gusesengura imyandiko yerekeranye n'imyidagaduro, gusesengura inshinga ziri mu mbundo hagaragazwa uturemajambo twazon'amategeko y'igenamajwi yakoreshejwe.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye ari mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura akamaro k'imikino ngororangingo kagaragara mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura uko bagaragaza ibicumbi by'inshinga isanzwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza - Gusesengura umwandiko - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko - Gukora ibikorwa bishishikariza abandi kwitabira imikino y'amaboko n'imikino ngororangingo. - Gukina imikino 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitabira gukoresha mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. - Kwitabira imikino no kubishishikariza abandi. - Kubana neza no gusabana n'abandi. - Gushishikarira gukoresha ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvanze n'izindi 	<p>Imyandiko ku ngingo zerekeye: Imikino y'amaboko; Imikino ngororangingo; Amoko y'inshinga Uturemajambo tw'inshinga iri mu mbundo</p> <p>Igicumbi, ingereka z'ibanze n'umusozo</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko bucece. - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo mashya kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda. - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye. - Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutahura no gusobanura imiterere y'inshinga iri mu mbundo. 	<p>inyuranye</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura inshinga iri mu mbundo agaragaza uturemajambo twayo 	<p>ndimi.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushishikarira gusoma ibyo yihitiyemo no kwitabira amasomero. 		<p>z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko cyangwa atanga ibitekerezo ku ngingo yo kwidagadura.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura inshinga iri mu mbundo bagaragaza uturemajambo n'amategeko y'igenamajwi.
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo: Uburere mboneragihugu: akamaro k'imyidagaduro mu mibanire, Ibinyabuzima : akamaro k'imyidagaduro ku buzima, Ubugenge: inyifato ituma umukinnyi agaragaza ubushobozi buruta ubw'abandi</i></p>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko; - Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umwandiko ashiramo ingingo zose zisabwa kandi akoresha ikeshamvugo; - Ubushobozi mu gusesengura inshinga isanzwe iri mu mbundo agaragaza uturemajambo twayo. 				
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku mikino y'amaboko, amashusho ajoyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, amafoto y'abakinnyi mu mikino inyuranye, igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo n'inkoranyamagambo.</i></p>				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA Umwaka wa kabiri		UMUTWE WA 3: Uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye		Umubare w'amasomo:10
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Gusesengura imyandiko ku buringanire n'ubwuzuzanye no kugaragaza imbata y' umwandiko ntekerezo.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye ari mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura akamaro k'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye mu mashuri kagaragajwe mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura imiterere y'imbata y'umwandiko ntekerezo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza - Gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku buringanire n'ubwuzuzanye. - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko - Gukora ibikorwa bishishikariza 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitabira gukoresha mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. - Kugira imibanire myiza na bagenzi be mu ishuri. - Gushishikarira gukoresha ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvanze n'izindi ndimi. - Gushishikarira kwandika imyandiko 	<p>Imyandiko ku ngingo zerekeye:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye mu mashuri. - Uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye mu myigire. <p>Ihangamwandiko</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Imbata y'umwandiko ntekerezo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko bucece. - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo mashya kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda. - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye.

	<p>abandi kwimakaza uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukora imbata y'umwandiko ntekerezo. 	<p>ntekerezo agaragaza ibitekerezo bye.</p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko no kuvumbura inyigisho ikubiye mu mwandiko. - Guhuza insanganyamatsiko n'ubuzima busanzwe abamo. - Gusesengura umwandiko ntekerezo bagaragaza imbata yawo.
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo: Uburere mboneragihugu: uruhare rw'abagize umuryango mu iterambere ry'igihugu.</i></p>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko; - Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umwandiko ashiramo ingingo zose zisabwa kandi akoresha ikeshamvugo; - Ubushobozi mu guhanga umwandiko ntekerezo yubahiriza imbata yawo. 				
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku buringanire n'ubwuzuzanye mu mashuri, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko.</i></p>				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa kabiri		UMUTWE WA 4: Ubuzima		Umubare w'amasomo: 12
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura imyandiko ku buzima n'indwara zandurira mu mibonano mpuzabitsina; - Gukoresha impuzanyito, imvugwakimwe, impuzashusho, ingwizanyito, imbusane mu nteruro; - Gukoresha amazina akomoka ku yandi no kuyakoresha mu nteruro. 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye ari mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura uburyo bwo kubungabunga ubuzima bwagaragajwe mu mwandiko. - Kurondora indwara zandurira mu mibonano mpuzabitsina 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko. - Gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku buzima no ku ndwara zandurira 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitabira gukoresha mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. - Kugaragaza imyitwarire yamurinda kwishora mu mibonano mpuzabitsina. - Kwitabira 	<p>Imyandiko ku ngingo zerekeye:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ubuzima buzira umuze. - Indwara zandurira mu mibonano mpuzabitsina. <p>Inyunguramagambo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Impuzanyito, - Imvugwakimwe, - Impuzashusho, - Ingwizanyito, - Imbusane 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko bucece. - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo mashya kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda. - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye.

<p>n'uburyo bwo kuzirinda bugaragara mu mwandiko.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutandukanya impuzanyito, imvugwakimwe, impuzashusho, ingwizanyito n'imbusane. - Gusobanura inzira z'ikomorazina mvazina 	<p>mu mibonano mpuzabitsina.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize mu mwandiko no kubishishikariza abandi. - Gukoresha neza mu nteruro impuzanyito, imvugwakimwe, impuzashusho, ingwizanyito n'imbusane. - Kwandika ibitekerezo bye akoresha neza amazina yaturutse ku yandi mazina - Gusesengura amazina akomoka ku yandi yerekana inkomoko n'uturemajambo twayo. 	<p>gukoresha imvugo inoze akoresha impuzanyito, imvugwakimwe, impuzashusho, ingwizanyito n'imbusane n'amazina akomoka ku yandi.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitabira gukoresha ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvanga n'izindi ndimi. 	<p>Ikomorazina mvazina</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Inzira z'ikomorazina mvazina 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko. - Kuvuga inyigisho yakuye mu mwandiko mu magambo ye. - Kuvuga ibiranga ubuzima buzira umuze bigaragara mu mwandiko. - Kuganira ku buryo bwo kwirinda indwara zandurira mu mibonano mpuzabitsina n'uburyo bwo kuzirinda bugaragara mu mwandiko. - Guhanga umwandiko ku ndwara zandurira mu mibonano mpuzabitsina wiganjemo amuga y'Ikinyarwanda. - Gushakira amagambo ari mu mwandiko impuzanyito, imbusane, ingwizanyito, impuzashusho - Gukoresha mu nteruro
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				<p>impuzanyito, imvugakimwe, imbusane, ingwizanyito, impuzashusho.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutahura mu nteruro amazina akomoka ku yandi bayacaho akarongo. - Gusesengura amazina akomoka ku yandi no gushakira mu matsinda andi ashoboka.
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo: Ibinyabuzima: ubuzima bw'imyororokere</i></p>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i> <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko;</i> <i>Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umwandiko ashyiramo ingingo zose zisabwa kandi akoresha ikeshamvugo;</i> <i>Ubushobozi bwo gukoresha neza impuzanyito, imvugakimwe, impuzashusho, ingwizanyito, imbusane n'amazina akomoka ku yandi;</i> <i>Ubushobozi bwo kugaragaza inzira z'ikomorazina.</i></p>				
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku ndwara zandurira mu mibonano mpuzabitsina, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo n'inkoranyamagambo.</i></p>				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa kabiri			UMUTWE WA 5: Umuco nyarwanda	Umubare w'amasomo: 16
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura igitekerezo cya rubanda no kuvuga akoresha neza imigani migufi n'amagambo yabugenewe avuga ku mata, ku nka, ku cyansi no ku gisabo. - Gusesengura ibinyazina nyereka n'ibinyazina mbanziriza. 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye ari mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura umuco nyarwanda ugaragazwa mu buvanganzo nyarwanda no mu misango y'ubukwe. - Gutahura no gusobanura imikoreshereze y'ikinyazina nyereka n'ikinyazina mbanziriza. - Gusobanura ubuvanganzo bwo muri rubanda icyo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye atarya amagambo yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa. - Gusesengura igitekerezo cyo muri rubanda. - Gukoresha imigani migufi mu mvugo no mu nyandiko. - Gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku bukwe bwa Kinyarwanda. - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. - Kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma no gucengera ingeri z'ubuvanganzo bwo muri rubanda. - Kunoza imvugo akoresha amagambo yabugenewe ku mata, ku nka, ku 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Imyandiko ku ngingo zerekeye: - Ubuvinganzo bwo muri rubanda. - Ubukwe bwa Kinyarwanda - Ibitekerezo - Uturango tw'igitekerezo - Imigani migufi - Ikinyazina nyereka - n'ikinyazina mbanziriza <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Uturango o Intego 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko bucece. - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo mashya kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda. - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye. - Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko. - Gutahura mu mwandiko ingingo z'umuco n'iz'amateka zigaragara mu mwandiko. - Kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise cyangwa azi ku muco nyarwanda, ku bukwe no ku buvanganzo nyarwanda - Gutahura mu mwandiko imigani migufi

<p>ari cyo.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kurondora zimwe mu ngeri z'ubuvanganzo bwo muri rubanda. - Kuvuga uturango tw'igitekerezo cyo muri rubanda. - Gusobanura imihango inyuranye y'ubukwe bwa Kinyarwanda. - Gutahura amagambo aboneye akoresha mu mata, ku nka, ku cyansi no ku gisabo 	<p>nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura ibinyazina nyereka n'ibinyazina mbanziriza biri mu mwandiko no kubikoresha mu nteruro - Guhanga interuro akoreshamo amagambo yabugenewe ku nka, ku mata, ku gisabo no ku cyansi 	<p>cyansi no ku gisabo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragariza umuco nyarwanda icyubahiro mu mvugo no mu nyandiko. - Gushishikarira gukoresha ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvanze n'izindi ndimi. 	<p>Ikeshamvugo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o ku mata, o ku nka, o ku cyansi, ku gisabo. 	<p>no kuyisobanura bari mu matsinda.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukorera mu matsinda bahanga umwandiko wiganjemo imigani migufi. - Gutahura mu mwandiko ibinyazina nyereka n'ibinyazina mbanziriza babicaho akarongo. - Gusesengura ibinyazina nyereka n'ibinyazina mbanziriza bagaragaza intego n'amategeko y'igenamajwi. - Gukoresha ibinyazina byizwe mu nteruro bakorera mu matsinda. - Gutahura mu mwandiko amagambo yabugenewe avuga ku mata, ku nka, ku cyansi no ku gisabo. - Gukorera mu matsinda bashaka andi magambo yabugenewe. - Gushyira hamwe amagambo yavuye mu matsinda no kuyakoresha mu nteruro.
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Ihuriro n'andi masomo: Amateka : agaciro k'inka mu gihe cya kera

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:

Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko.

Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umwandiko ashyiramo ingingo zose zisabwa kandi akoresha ikeshamvugo.

Ubushobozi bwo gukoresha mu nteruro ikeshamvugo ku mata, ku nka, ku gisabo no ku cyansi.

Ubushobozi bwo gutahura na gusesengura ikinyazina nyereka n'ibinyazina mbanziriza.

Ubushobozi bwo kugaragaza uturango tw'igitekerezo cya rubanda.

Ubushobozi bwo gukoresha imigani migufi mu nteruro.

Imfashanyigisho: Umwandiko w'igitekerezo cyo muri rubanda, umwandiko ku bukwe bwa kinyarwanda, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo, igitabo cy'ubuvanganzo nyarwanda n'inkoranyamagambo

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA Umwaka wa kabiri		UMUTWE WA 6: Ikoranabuhanga		Umubare w'amasomo: 8
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Gusesengura no guhanga umwandiko uvuga ku ikoranabuhanga, gusesengura interuro, ibinyazina ndafutura no kubikoresha neza mu nteruro.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye ari mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura akamaro k'ikoranabuhanga ashingiye ku mwandiko. - Gutahura mu mwandiko ibinyazina ndafutura. - Gusobanura imiterere n'imikoreshereze 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza aranguruye ijwi kandi atarya amagambo - Gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku nsanganyamatsiko y'ikoranabuhanga. - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. - Kwitabira gukoresha ikoranabuhanga no kubishishikariza abandi. - Gushishikarira gukoresha ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvanze n'izindi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Imyandiko ku ngingo zerekeye: - Mudasobwa mu iterambere. - Itangazamakuru Imimaro y'amagambo - Ruhamwa - Inshinga - icyuzuzo Ikinyazina ndafutura - Uturango - Intego 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko bucece. - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo mashya kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda. - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye. - Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko.

y'ibinyazina ndafutura	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura interuro agaragaza imimaro y'amagambo ayigize. - Gusesengura no gukoresha neza mu nteruro ibinyazina ndafutura. 	ndimi.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga inyigisho yakuye mu mwandiko mu magambo ye no guhuza insanganyamatsiko n'ubuzima busanzwe babamo. - Kujya impaka ku byiza byo gukoresha mudasobwa n'ingaruka zayo. - Kwandika inkuru ijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko bize. - Gutahura mu mwandiko ibinyazina ndafutura. - Gusesengura ibinyazina ndafutura bagaragaza intego n'amategeko y'igenamajwi. - Gukoresha mu nteruro ibinyazina ndafutura.
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo: Ubumenyi mu kubara: gukoresha imibare kuri mudasobwa.</i></p>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma: Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko; Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umwandiko ashiramo ingingo zose zisabwa kandi akoresha ikeshamvugo; Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura no gukoresha mu nteruro ikinyazina ndafutura; Ubushobozi bwo kugaragaza imimaro y'amagambo mu nteruro.</i></p>				
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku itumanaho n'ikoranabuhanga, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo n'inkoranyamagambo.</i></p>				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA Umwaka wa kabiri		UMUTWE WA 7: Umuco w'amahoro		Umubare w'amasomo: 10
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Gusesengura no guhanga umuvugo ku mucu w'amahoro yubahiriza uturango twawo. Gukoresha neza inshoberamahanga mu mvugo no mu nyandiko.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye ari mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura uburyo bwo kwimakaza umuco w'amahoro bugaragara mu mwandiko. - Kurondora uburenganzira bwa muntu bugaragara mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura uturango tw'umuvugo. - Gutahura inshoberamahanga mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura inshoza n'imiterere y'inshoberama-hanga. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isekaza aranguruye ijwi kandi atarya amagambo. -Gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku nsanganyamatsiko y'ubumwe n'ubwiyunge no ku burenganzira bwa muntu. - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. - Kugaragaza imibanire myiza muri bagenzi be ashingiye ku byiza yungukiye mu myandiko - Kuvugisha ukuri, gusaba imbabazi igihe yakosheje no kubabarira abamusabye imbabazi - Kwitabira gukoresha ururimi 	<p>Ingingo zerekeye:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gahunda z'imibanire myiza nka "ndi umunyarwanda, gukorera mu makoperative, ..." mu kwimakaza ubumwe n'ubwiyunge - Ingingo zerekeye uburenganzira bwa muntu <p>Umuvugo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Uturango - Guhanga 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko bucece. - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo mashya kandi banasubiza n'ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. -Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda. -Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye. -Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko. -Gukorera mu matsinda bakagaragaza uburyo gahunda zo gukorera hamwe nka « Ndi Umunyarwanda, Amashyirahamwe n'amakoperative » byimakaza

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukoresha inshoberamahanga mu mvugo no mu nyandiko. - Guhanga umuvugo no kuwutondagura mu ruhame. 	<p>rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvanze n'izindi ndimi.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Kugaragaza imbamutima ze abinyujije mu mvugo. -Kwitabira gukoresha inshoberamahanga mu kunoza imvugo n'inyandiko. 	<p>umuvugo</p> <p>Inshoberamahanga</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Inshoza - Imiterere y'inshoberamahanga. 	<p>ubumwe n'ubwiyunge.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura uburenganzira bwa muntu buvugwa mu mwandiko no gutahura bari mu matsinda ubundi burenganzira bwa muntu butavugwa mu mwandiko. - Kwandika inkuru ku kwimakaza umuco w'amahoro. - Gusoma umuvugo no kuwusesengura bagaragaza uturango twawo. - Guhanga umuvugo ku nsanganyamatsiko y'umuco w'amahoro. - Gusesengura umwandiko bashakamo inshoberamahanga, batahura imiterere y'inshoberamahanga, no kuzikoresha mu nteruro.
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo: Uburere mboneragihugu: uburenganzira bwa muntu.</i></p>				
<p>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko; - Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umwandiko ashiramo ingingo zose zisabwa kandi akoresha ikeshamvugo; - Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umuvugo yubahiriza uturango twawo no kuwugeza kuri bagenzi be agaragaza isesekaza; - Ubushobozi bwo gukoresha inshoberamahanga mu nteruro. 				
<p>Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku bumwe n'ubwiyunge, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, igitabo cy'ubuvanganzo nyarwanda n'inkoranyamagambo.</p>				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa kabiri		UMUTWE WA 8: Ibiyobyabwenge mu mashuri		Umubare w'amasomo: 8
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Gusesengura imyandiko ku biyobyabwenge, kwandika yubahiriza imyandikire yemewe y'Ikinyarwanda.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye ari mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura uko umwandiko ugaragaza ingaruka n'ingamba zo kurwanya ibiyobyabwenge . - Gutahura imvugo nyandagazi mu mwandiko. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma yubahiriza utwatuzo kandi atarya amagambo. - Gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku biyobyabwenge - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko - Kwandika yubahiriza ikata ry'amagambo. - Gukora ibikorwa biganisha ku 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. - Kwitabira kwamagana ibiyobyabwenge muri bagenzi be no gushikariza abandi kubyirinda. - Kunenga no kujora imvugo n'inyandiko birimo imvugo nyandagazi. 	<p>Imyandiko ku ngingo zerekeye:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ingaruka n'ingamba zo kurwanya ibiyobyabwenge mu mashuri. <p>Imvugo z'Ikinyarwanda</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Imvugo nyandagazi - Imvugo iboneye - Imyandikire y'Ikinyarwand 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko bucece. - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo mashya kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda. - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye. - Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko. - Kujya impaka ku ngaruka zo kunywa ibiyobyabwenge zivugwa mu mwandiko no kuvuga izindi

<p>- Gusobanura ikata ry'amagambo</p>	<p>kwamagana ibiyobyabwenge mu mashuri.</p>	<p>- -Gushishikarira gukoresha ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda no kutaruvanga n'izindi ndimi.</p>	<p>a - Ikata ry'amagambo</p>	<p>zishoboka. - Kuvuga isomo bakuye mu mwandiko. - Kwandika inkuru ivuga ku bubi bw'ibiyobyabwe-nge. - Gutandukanya imvugo nyandagazi n'imvugo iboneye. - Gukosora imvugo nyandagazi bazisimbuzwa imvugo iboneye. - Gutahura mu nteruro amagambo akatwa no gushakira hamwe mu matsinda amategeko agenga ikata ry'amagambo. - Gukora icyandikwa yubahiriza imyandikire yemewe y'Ikinyarwanda.</p>
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo: Ibinyabuzima: ibibi by'ibiyobyabwenge ku buzima Uburere mboneragihugu: ingamba zo kurwanya ibiyobyabwenge</i></p>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma: Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko; Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umwandiko ashyiramo ingingo zose zisabwa kandi akoreshe ikeshamvugo; Ubushobozi bwo kwandika yubahiriza ikata ry'amagambo; Ubushobozi bwo gukosora imvugo nyandagazi ayisimbuzwa imvugo iboneye.</i></p>				
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku bumwe n'ubwiyunge, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, imyandikire yemewe y'Ikinyarwanda, igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo n'inkoranyamagambo.</i></p>				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
Ikinyarwanda: Umwaka wa kabiri		UMUTWE WA 9: Iterambere		Umubare w'amasomo:18
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura imyandiko ivuga ku iterambere rishingiye ku buhinzi, gusoma no gushyira amasaku ku magambo. - Kwandika ibaruwa y'ubuyobozi yubahiriza imbata n'imiterere yayo. 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye ari mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura akamaro k'ibihingwa ngandurarugo n'ibihingwa ngengabukungu mu iterambere. - Gutahura imigemo ivugirwa hasi n'imigemo ivugirwa hejuru. - Kugaragaza uturango tw'ibaruwa y'ubuyobozi. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma aranguruye ijwi, atarya amagambo kandi yubahiriza utwatuzo. - Gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku iterambere rishingiye ku buhinzi. - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko - Kwandika neza ibaruwa y'akazi n'andi mabarua y'ubuyobozi yubahiriza uturango twayo. - Kwandika amagambo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse - Gushishikarira no gushishikariza abandi kubungabunga ibihingwa ngandurarugo n'ibihingwa ngengabukungu. - Kwitabira kwandika amagambo agaragaza ubutinde n'amasaku. - Gushishikarira gukoresha neza ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvanze n'izindi ndimi. 	<p>Imyandiko ku ngingo zerekeye:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ibihingwa ngandurarugo - Ibihingwa ngengabukungu <p>Imiterere y'amasaku ku magambo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Amoko y'amasaku - Kwandika amasaku ku magambo. <p>Ihangamwandiko: ibaruwa y'ubuyobozi</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Imbata y'ibaruwa y'ubuyobozi. - Ibice by'ibaruwa y'ubuyobozi. - Kwandika ibaruwa y'ubuyobozi. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko bucece. - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo mashya kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda. - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye. - Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko. - Kungurana ibitekerezo ku kamaro k'uruhare rw'ibihingwa ngandurarugo n'ibihingwa ngengabukungu mu iterambere ry'igihugu.

	<p>y'Ikinyarwanda agaragaza ubutinde n'imiterere y'amasaku</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutandukanya amagambo y'impuzashusho yifashishije ubutinde n'amasaku by'inyajwi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza ubushobozi bwo kwandika akoresha imvugo n'imbata biberanye n'umwandiko. 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - -Guhanga umwandiko ku kamaro k'ibihingwa ngengabukungu. - -Gukorera mu matsinda bagaragaza imiterere y'amasaku ku magambo. - -Kwandika amagambo agaragaza ubutinde n'amasaku. - -Gusoma ibaruwa y'ubuyobozi no gusesengura imiterere yayo. - -Kwandika ibaruwa y'ubuyobozi bakurikije imiterere yayo.
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</i> <i>Ibinyabuzima: ibihingwa binyuranye.</i> <i>Ubukungu: ibihingwa ngengabukungu mu iterambere.</i></p>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko;</i> - <i>Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umwandiko yubahiriza imbata kandi akoresha imvugo inoze;</i> - <i>Ubushobozi bwo kwandika ibaruwa y'ubuyobozi yubahiriza uturango twayo;</i> - <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusoma no kwandika ubutinde n'amasaku ku magambo.</i> 				
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku bumwe n'ubwiyunge, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, amabaruwa y'ubuyobozi, igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo n'inkoranyamagambo.</i></p>				

5.3. Umwaka wa gatatu w'amashuri yisumbuye

5.3.1. Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe mu mwaka wa gatatu

- Gushungura ibitekerezo yumvise cyangwa yasomye uko bikwiye agaragaza ko yasobanukiwe n'ubutumwa;
- Kuvuga adategwa, kandi ashize amanga mu gihe agaragaza igitekerezo ke cyangwa avuga uko abona ibintu, akabikora ku buryo bushimisha kandi bukanyura abandi;
- Kugaragaza ko yifitemo ikizere atanga ibitekerezo bifite ireme, yubahiriza igihe, aha abandi umurongo ngenderwaho kandi akoresha imvugo iboneye;
- Gusoma no gusesengura imyandiko inyuranye nk'iy'ubusizi, umudandure, n'ikinamico;
- Gukora inshamake ashingiye ku makuru yakuye mu myandiko inyuranye;
- Kumvikanisha neza ibitekerezo bye yandika ku nsanganyamatsiko zitandukanye nko gukora imyandiko ku gitabo yasomye yubahiriza imiterere n'imvugo bibereye iyo nyandiko;
- Kwandika atanga ingingo zishyigikira cyangwa zinenga ibitekerezo bikubiye mu nyandiko ntekerezo;
- Gusoma no kwandika uko bikwiye amagambo n'interuro by'Ikinyarwanda yubahiriza imyandikire yemewe;
- Gusobanura no gukoresha amategeko y'ikibonezamvugo yize mu kubaka interuro n'imyandiko.

5.3.2. Imbonerahamwe y'imitwe y'amasomo mu mwaka wa gatatu

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa gatatu		UMUTWE WA 1: Uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye		Umubare w'amasomo: 8
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko y'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye. - Kujya impaka ku nsanganyamatsiko y'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye. - Gusesengura amazina y'urusobe. 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
-Gusobanura amagambo yungukiye mu mwandiko -Gusobanura akamaro k'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye hagati y'abashakanye. -Kurondora inzego z'ubuyobozi zigaragara mu mwandiko. -Gusobanura ihame ry'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye ashingiye	-Gusoma yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa. -Gusesengura umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko y'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye. -Gukoresha mu nteruro amagambo yungutse no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.	-Kwitabira gukoresha mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse -Gutinyuka gutanga igitekerezo ke mu ruhame no kuyobora ibiganiro. -Gushishikarira gukoresha ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvanze n'izindi	Imyandiko ivuga ku ngingo zerekeye: -Uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye hagati y'abashakanye (mu mirimo, mu gucunga umutungo,) no mu mibanire y'abantu muri rusange (mu mashuri, mu kwita ku bana,)... -Uburinganire	-Gusoma umwandiko bucece. -Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo mashya kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. -Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda. -Gusimburana basoma mu

<p>ku mwandiko. -Kurondora imirongo migari ku nsanganyamatsiko igibwaho impaka -Gusobanura imiterere y'amazina y'urusobe.</p>	<p>-Gushungura ibitekerezo by'abandi aho ari ho hose. -Kumvikanisha igitekerezo ke.</p>	<p>ndimi. Gushishikarira kwandika imyandiko ntekerezo agaragaza ibitekerezo bye</p>	<p>n'ubwuzuzanye mu buyobozi. Ikiganiro mpaka - Uko ikiganiro mpaka gikorwa - Gukora ikiganiro mpaka. Amazina y'urusobe - Uturango tw'izina ry'urusobe - Amoko y'amazina y'urusobe - Intego y'amazina y'urusobe.</p>	<p>ijwi riranguruye. -Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko. -Gusobanura, bashingiye ku mwandiko, akamaro k'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye mu nzego z'ubuyobozi -Guhuza insanganyamatsiko n'ubuzima busanzwe babamo. -Gusoma ikiganiro mpaka no gutahura ibiranga ikiganiro mpaka. -Kujya impaka ku nsanganyamatsiko yatanzwe. -Gutahura amazina y'urusobe mu nteruro bayacaho akarongo. -Gusesengura amazina y'urusobe bagaragaza amoko yayo, uturemajambo n'amategeko</p>
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				y'igenamajwi. -Gukoresha amazina y'urusobe mu nteruro mbonezamvugo. -Gusesengura amazina y'urusobe
<i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo: Ubumenyi rusange: ibiganiro mpaka.</i>				
<i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i> - Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko; - Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umwandiko ashiramwo ingingo zose zisabwa kandi akoresha ikeshamvugo; - Ubushobozi bwo gutanga igitekerezo cyubaka cyangwa cyunganira ibyavuzwe; - Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura no gukoresha amazina y'urusobe mu nteruro.				
<i>Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku burunganire n'ubwuzuzanye, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo n'inkoranyamagambo.</i>				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGAMAJWI N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
Ikinyarwanda: Umwaka wa gatatu			UMUTWE WA 2 : Ubuzima	Umubare w'amasomo: 12
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura imyandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko y'ubuzima. - Gushyira ubutinde n'amasaku ku nteruro. 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Gusobanura amagambo akomeye aboneka mu mwandiko. -Gusobanura akamaro k'inkingo no kwita ku buzima bw'imyororokere agaragara mu mwandiko. -Gutahura ko imivugirwe y'ijambo ihinduka mu nteruro. -Gusobanura imikoreshereze y'amasaku mbonezanteruro. -Kurondora inkingo n'akamaro kazo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Gusoma aranguruye ijwi kandi yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa. -Gusesengura umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko y'ubuzima. -Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko yoharanira ubuzima bwiza. -Gushyira amasaku ku nteruro yubahiriza imvugo inoze y'amagambo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Kwitabira gukoresha mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. -Kugaragaza ko yishimira gusoma no kwandika inkuru mu Kinyarwanda -Gushishikarira no gushishikariza abandi kugira ubuzima bwiza -Kugaragaza imikoreshereze y'imvugo n'inyandiko iboneye mu gutanga ibitekerezo bye. -Gushishikarira gukoresha ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Imyandiko ku ingingo zerekeye: -Ubuzima bw'imyororokere -Inkingo n'akamaro kazo mu kubungabunga ubuzima. Amasaku mu nteruro -Amasaku mbonezanteruro 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Gusoma umwandiko bucece. -Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo mashya kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. -Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda. -Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye. -Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko. -Kujya impaka ku ngaruka zo kudakingirwa. -Kuvuga no kubwira abandi

		ataruvanga n'izindi ndimi. -Gushishikarira gusoma ibyo yihitiyemo no kwitabira amasomero.		ibyo yumvise cyangwa atekereza ahereye ku ngingo yo guharanira ubuzima bwiza. -Guhuza ibivugwa mu mwandiko n'ubuzima busanzwe. -Kwandika interuro bagaragaza ubutinde n'amasaku. -Gusesengura izo nteruro bari mu matsinda bagaragaza uburyo amagambo yagiye ahindura amasaku bitewe n'ayo bikurikiranye. -Gukora imyitoto inyuranye yo kwandika interuro bagaragaza ubutinde n'amasaku.
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Ihuriro n'andi masomo: Ubumenyi bw'ibinyabuzima: imyororokere

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:

- Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko;
- Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umwandiko ashyiramo ingingo zose zisabwa kandi akoresha ikeshamvugo;
- Ubushobozi bwo gukoresha neza amasaku mu nteruro.

Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku buzima bw'imyororokere no ku kamaro k'inkingo, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, imfashanyigisho z'ibonayumva, ifishi y'ikingira n'inkoranyamagambo.

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa gatatu		UMUTWE WA 3: Kubungabunga umuco nyarwanda		Umubare w'amasomo: 16
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: - Gusesengura imyandiko ku ngingo yo kubungabunga umuco nyarwanda; - Gusesengura ibinyazina nyamubaro; - Gusesengura insigamigani n' ikinamico no gukina ikinamico; - Kugaragaza uturango n'imbata by'umwandiko ntekerezo.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
-Gusobanura amagambo akomeye aboneka mu mwandiko. -Gusobanura akamaro k'ubuvanganzo no kwita ku muco nyarwanda. -Gutahura uturango tw'insigamigani. -Gusobanura ingingo z'umuco n'iz'amateka zigaragara mu mwandiko. -Gusobanura inshoza y'ikinamico. -Gutahura uturango	-Gusoma aranguruye ijwi kandi yubahiriza utwatumaze n'iyitsa. -Gusesengura umwandiko -Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko yo kubungabunga imigenzo n'imiziririzo by'umuco nyarwanda. -Kwimakaza umuco nyarwanda n'indangagaciro zawo. -Guhitamo abanyarubuga -Gukina ikinamico yigana abanyarubuga	-Kwitabira gukoresha mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. -Kwishimira gusoma no kwandika inkuru mu Kinyarwanda. -Gushishikarira no gushishikariza abandi kurangwa n'indangagaciro z'umuco nyarwanda. -Kugaragaza imikoreshereze y'imvugo n'inyandiko iboneye mu gutanga ibitekerezo bye. -Gushishikarira no	Umwandiko ku ngingo zerekeye: -Ubuuvanganzo bwo muri rubanda -Imigenzo n'imiziririzo -Ingamba zo kubungabunga umuco nyarwanda Insigamugani -Inshoza -Uturango tw'insigamigani Ikinamico -Inshoza Ikinyazina nyamubaro -Uturango -Intengo y'ikiniazina	-Gusoma umwandiko bucece. -Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo mashya kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. -Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda. -Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye. -Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko. -Gusobanura ingingo z'umuco zigaragara mu mwandiko no kujya impaka ku kamaro kazo muri iki gihe. -Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise cyangwa atekereza ahereye ku ngingo yo kubungabunga umuco nyarwanda.

<p>tw'ikinamico. -Gusobanura imiterere y'ikinyazina nyamubaro. -Gutahura uturango n'imbata y'umwandiko ntekerezo.</p>	<p>nk'uko bavugwa mu ikinamico. -Gusesengura no gukoresha neza ikinyazina nyamubaro mu nteruro. -Guhanga ikinamico agendeye ku turango twayo. -Gutanga ibitekerezo bye mu nyandiko -Guhanga umwandiko wuhiriza amabwiriza yahawe n'imbata y'umwandiko ntekerezo</p>	<p>gukoresha neza ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvanze n'izindi ndimi. -Gushishikarira gusomaye ibitabo byinshi no kwitabira amasomero.</p>	<p>nyamubaro Ihangamwandiko ntekerezo -Imiterere y'umwandiko ntekerezo -Guhanga umwandiko ntekerezo</p>	<p>-Guhuza insanganyamatsiko n'ubuzima busanzwe babamo. -Gusesengura insigamigani basomye bagaragaza uturango twayo. -Gusesengura imiterere y'ikinamico basomye. -Guhanga ikinamico mu matsinda no kuyigeza ku bandi bakina neza imiterere y'abanyarubuga. -Gusesengura ibinyazina nyamubaro bagaragaza intego n'amategeko y'igenamajwi. -Gukoresha ibinyazina nyamubaro mu nteruro. -Gusesengura umwandiko ntekerezo batahura uturango twawo. -Guhanga umwandiko ntekerezo bakurikije uturango twaho.</p>
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Ihuriro n'andi masomo: Amateka: imigenzo y'aba kera.

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:

- Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko;
- Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umwandiko ashiramo ingingo zose zisabwa kandi akoresha ikeshamvugo;
- Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umwandiko ntekerezo yubahiriza imbata n'uturango twawo;
- Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura no gukoresha neza ibinyazina nyamubaro.

Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku kubungabunga umuco nyarwanda, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, igitabo cy'ikibonezamvugo, igitabo cy'ubuvanganzo nyarwanda n'inkoranyamagambo.

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
Ikinyarwanda Umwaka wa gatatu		UMUTWE WA 4: Ibidukikije		Umubare w'amasomo: 14
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Gusesengura imyandiko ku ngingo yo gufata neza ibidukikije no gusesengura inshinga.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
-Gusobanura amagambo akomeye aboneka mu mwandiko. -Gusobanura ingingo z'ingenzi ziri mu mwandiko. -Gusobanura akamaro k'amatungo n'inyamaswa ashingiye ku mwandiko. -Gutahura amoko y'inshinga. -Gusobanura imiterere y'inshinga yerekeza	-Gusoma aranguruye ijwi kandi yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa. -Gusesengura umwandiko ku bidukikije. -Gusesengura inshinga yerekana uturemajambo twayo. -Gukora ibikorwa bishishikariza abandi kwita ku matungo no ku nyamaswa. -Gutanga ibitekerezo bye mu mvugo no mu nyandiko akoresha neza inshinga. -Gutandukanya amoko	-Kwitabira gukoresha neza amagambo yungutse. -Gushishikarira no gushishikariza abandi gufata neza ibidukikije. -Kwitabira kubungabunga ibidukikije, amatungo n'inyamaswa. -Kugaragaza imikoreshereze y'imvugo n'inyandiko iboneye mu gutanga ibitekerezo bye. -Gukoresha neza ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda	Imyandiko ku ngingo zerekeye: -Amatungo -Inyamaswa Amoko y'inshinga -Inshinga nkene -Inshinga isanzwe Uturemajambo tw'inshinga -Uturemajambo tw'ibanze (indanganshinga, igenantego, umuzi n'umusozo)	-Gusoma umwandiko bucece. -Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo mashya kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. -Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda. -Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye. -Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko. -Kujya impaka ku ngaruka zo konona ibidukikije zivugwa mu mwandiko. -Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo

ku turemajambo.	y'inshinga.	ataruvanze n'izindi ndimi. -Kwishimira gusoma no kwandika inkuru mu Kinyarwanda no kwitabira amasomero.		yumvise cyangwa atekereza ahereye ku ngingo yo gufata neza ibidukikije. -Guhuza insanganyamatsiko n'ubuzima busanzwe abamo. -Guhanga umwandiko ku bijyanye no gufata neza ibidukikije yubahiriza ikeshamvugo -Gusesengura inshinga mu matsinda bagaragaza uturemajambo tw'ibanze twazo.
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</i> <i>Ubumenyi bw'isi: aho dusanga inyamaswa.</i> <i>Ibinyabuzima: amatungo n'inyamaswa.</i></p>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i> <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko;</i> <i>Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umwandiko ashyiramo ingingo zose zisabwa kandi akoresha ikeshamvugo;</i> <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura inshinga yerekana uturemajambo twayo n'amategeko y'igenamajwi yakoreshejwe.</i></p>				
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku gufata neza ibidukikije, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, amafoto y'amatungo n'inyamaswa, igitabo cy'ikibonezamvugo n'inkoranyamagambo.</i></p>				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa gatatu		UMUTWE WA 5: Ibyiza bitatse u Rwanda		Umubare w'amasomo: 10
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura imyandiko n'indirimo ku byiza bitatse u Rwanda no gukoresha mu nteruro amagambo yungutse yubahiriza amategeko y'imyandikire y'Ikinyarwanda - Gusesengura ibinyazina mpamagazi. 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
-Gusobanura amagambo akomeye aboneka mu mwandiko. -Gusobanura ibintu nyaburanga biboneka mu Rwanda n'akamaro k'ubukerarugendo kagaragara mu mwandiko. -Gusobanura uturango tw'indirimo n'utw'ibihozo. -Gusobanura imiterere n'imikoreshereze	-Gusoma aranguruye ijwi kandi yubahiriza utwatumaze n'iyitsa. -Gusesengura umwandiko ku myidagaduro. -Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko yo kwidagadura. -Gukora ibikorwa bishishikariza abandi kwita ku bukerarugendo. -Guhanga indirimo no kuzigeza ku bandi mu nyandiko cyangwa aziririmba.	-Kwitabira gukoresha mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. -Gushishikarira gusoma inyandiko zigaragaza ibyiza bitatse u Rwanda no kwitabira kubisura. -Kugaragaza imikoreshereze y'imvugo n'inyandiko	Imyandiko ku ngingo zerekeye: -Ubukerarugendo. Ibihozo n'indirimo -Inshoza -Uturango Ibinyazina mpamagazi -Uturango tw'ikinyazina mpamagazi. -Intego y'ikinyazina mpamagazi	-Gusoma umwandiko bucece. Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo mashya kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. -Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda. -Gusimbura basoma mu ijwi riranguruye. -Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko. -Kujya impaka ku ngaruka zo kutidagadura. -Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise cyangwa atekereza

y'ibinyazina mpamagazi.	-Guhanga ibihozo no kubigeza kuri bagenzi be. -Gusesengura no gukoresha ibinyazina mpamagazi mu nteruro mbonezamvugo.	biboneye mu gutanga ibitekerezo bye. -Kugaragaza ibyiza bitatse u Rwanda mu mbyino no mu ndirimbo -Gushishikarira gukoresha neza ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvanze n'izindi ndimi. -Gushishikarira gusoma ibintu bitandukanye no kwitabira amasomero.		ahereye ku ngingo yo kwidagadura -Guhuza insanganyamatsiko n'ubuzima busanzwe abamo. -Guhanga umwandiko ku bijyanye n'imyidagaduro yubahiriza ikeshamvugo. -Gusesengura igihozo n'indirimo batahura uturango twabyo. -Gukorera mu matsinda bahanga idirimbo n'ibihozo no kubigeza kuri bagenzi babo. -Gutahura mu nteruro ibinyazina mpamagazi babicaho akarongo. -Gusesengura ibinyazina mpamagazi bagaragaza intego n'amategeko y'igenamajwi. -Gukoresha mu nteruro ibinyazina mpamagazi.
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</i> <i>Ibidukikije: ahantu hakorerwa ubukerarugendo</i> <i>Ibinyabuzima: amoko y'ibinyabuzima akurura ba mukerarugendo</i></p>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i> - Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko; - Ubushobozi bwo gukoresha neza ibinyazina mu mvugo no mu nyandiko; - Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura ibihozo n'indirimo, no kubihanga.</p>				
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku myidagaduro, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, amafoto y'ahantu nyaburanga, imfashanyigisho zumvikanisha indirimbo n'ibihozo, igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo n'inkoranyamagambo.</i></p>				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA Umwaka wa gatatu	UMUTWE WA 6 : Umuco w'amahoro		Umubare w'amasomo: 12	
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura imyandiko ku ngingo y'umuco w'amahoro; - Gusesengura ikinyazina kibaza n'ikinyazina mboneranteko; - Gukora inyandikomvugo y'inama. 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Gusobanura amagambo akomeye aboneka mu mwandiko. -Gusobanura ibitera jenoside, ingaruka zayo n'uko yakumirwa ashingiye ku mwandiko. -Gusobanura imiterere y'inyandikomvugo. -Gusobanura imiterere n'imikoreshereze 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Gusoma aranguruye ijwi kandi yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa. -Gusesengura umwandiko ku ngaruka za jenoside no kuyikumira. -Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko yo kwimakaza umuco w'amahoro no kukumira jenoside. -Gukora ibikorwa bifasha kukumira jenoside no kurwanya 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Kwitabira gukoresha mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. -Kugaragaza imikoreshereze y'imvugo n'inyandiko iboneye mu gutanga ibitekerezo bye. -Gukoresha ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Imyandiko ku ngingo zerekeye: -Ingaruka za jenoside. -Gukumira jenoside. Inyandikomvugo -Inshoza y'inyandikomvugo. -Imbata y'inyandikomvugo. -Gukora inyandikomvugo. Ikinyazina kibaza -Uturango 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Gusoma umwandiko bucece. -Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo mashya kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. -Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda. -Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye. -Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko. -Kujya impaka ku ngaruka zo kudakumira amakimbirane. -Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise cyangwa atekereza aherye ku ngingo yo kwimakaza umuco w'amahoro. -Guhuza insanganyamatsiko n'ubuzima busanzwe abamo.

<p>y'ikinyazina kibaza n'ikinyazina mboneranteko.</p>	<p>ingaruka zayo -Gukora ibikorwa bishishikariza abandi gufasha abafite ibibazo baterwa n'ingaruka za jenocide. -Gukora inyandikomvugo. -Gusesengura no gukoresha ikinyazina kibaza mu nteruro. -Gusesengura no gukoresha ibinyazina mboneranteko mu nteruro.</p>	<p>neza ataruvanze n'izindi ndimi. -Gushishikarira gusoma ibitabo bitandukanye no kwitabira amasomero.</p>	<p>tw'ikinyazina kibaza. -Intego y'ikinyazina kibaza. Ikinyazina mboneranteko -Uturango tw'ikinyazina kibaza. -Intego y'ikinyazina kibaza.</p>	<p>-Gusomera mu isomero imyandiko yihitiyemo no gutanga inshamake y'ibyo yasomye. -Guhanga umwandiko ku bijyanye no kwimakaza umuco w'amahoro yubahiriza ikeshamvugo. -Gusesengura inyandikomvugo batahura uturango twayo. -Gukorera mu matsinda bandika inyandikomvugo y'inama bakurikiye no kuyigeza kuri bagenzi babo -Gutahura mu nteruro ibinyazina kibaza n'ibinyazina mboneranteko babicaho akarongo. -Gusesengura ibinyazina kibaza n'ibinyazina mboneranteko bagaragaza intego n'amategeko y'igenamajwi. -Gukoresha mu nteruro ibinyazina kibaza n'ibinyazina mboneranteko.</p>
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Ihuriro n'andi masomo:

Uburere mboneragihugu : imyitwarire irinda amakimbirane

Amateka: impamvu zateye jenocide yokorewe Abatutsi.

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:

- Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko;

- Ubushobozi bwo kwandika inyandikomvugo;

- Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura ibinyazina kibaza n'ibinyazina mboneranteko no kubikoresha mu nteruro.

Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku myidagaduro, inyandikomvugo y'inama, igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo n'inkoranyamagambo.

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO		INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO		
IKINYARWANDA Umwaka wa gatatu		UMUTWE WA 7: Itumanaho	Umubare w'amasomo: 12	
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: - Gusesengura imyandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko y'itumanaho. - Kwandika inyandiko z'ubutegetsu n'amatangazo anyuranye n'umwirondoro.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
-Gusobanura amagambo mashya agaragara mu mwandiko. -Gusobanura akamaro n'ibikoresho by'itumanaho ashingiye ku mwandiko. -Gusobanura imiterere y'inyandikomvugo. -Gusobanura imiterere y'amatangazo anyuranye. -Gutahura uturango tw'umwirondoro.	-Gusoma aranguruye ijwi kandi yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa. -Gusesengura umwandiko -Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko yo gutumanaho hakoreshejwe ikoranabuhanga. -Gukora ibikorwa bikangurira abandi ingendo. -Gukora ibikorwa bishishikariza abandi	-Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. -Kugira umuco wo gutumanaho hakoreshejwe ikoranabuhanga. -Kugaragaza imikoreshereze y'imvugo n'inyandiko iboneye mu gutanga ibitekerezo	Imyandiko ku ingingo zerekeye: - Ibikoresho by'itumanaho n'uburyo bwagiye bukoreshwa mu Rwanda. -Akamaro k'itumanaho mu mibanire y'abantu. Inyandiko zikoreshwa mu	-Gusoma umwandiko bucece. -Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo mashya kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. -Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda. -Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye. -Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko. -Kujya impaka ku ngaruka zo kudakoresha ikoranabuhanga mu itumanaho. -Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo

	<p>gutumanaho hakoreshejwe ikoranabuhanga.</p> <p>-Kwandika amatangazo anyuranye.</p> <p>-Kwandika no kunoza imyandikire y'inyandiko z'ubutegetsizi zitandukanye.</p> <p>-Kwandika umwirondoro we.</p>	<p>bye.</p> <p>-Kugira umuco wo kumenyekanisha ibyabaye yifashishije amatangazo n'ikoranabuhanga.</p> <p>-Gushishikarira gukoresha neza ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda.</p> <p>-Gushishikarira gusoma ibitabo bitandukanye no kwitabira amasomero.</p>	<p>butegetsizi</p> <p>-Umwirondoro</p> <p>Amatangazo</p> <p>-Amatangazo amenyeshya.</p> <p>-Amatangazo arangisha.</p> <p>-Amatangazo yo kubika.</p>	<p>yumvise cyangwa atekereza ahereye ku ngingo yo gutumanaho hakoreshejwe ikoranabuhanga</p> <p>-Guhuza insanganyamatsiko n'ubuzima busanzwe abamo.</p> <p>-Guhanga umwandiko ku bijyanye no gutumanaho hakoreshejwe ikoranabuhanga yubahiriza ikeshamvugo.</p> <p>-Gusesengura amatangazo anyuranye batahura uturango twayo.</p> <p>-Gukorera mu matsinda bandika amatangazo anyuranye no kuyageza kuri bagenzi babo.</p> <p>-Gusesengura umwirondoro bahawe batahura uturango twawo.</p> <p>-Kwandika umwirondoro yubahiriza ibisabwa byose.</p>
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</i></p> <p><i>Itumanaho n'ikoranabuhanga: ikoranabuhanga mu itumanaho</i></p> <p><i>Ubumenyi bw'isi: ahakorerwa ingendo</i></p>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i></p> <p>- Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko ijyanye n'itumanaho.</p> <p>- Ubushobozi bwo kwandika umwirondoro n'amatangazo atandukanye.</p>				
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku myidagaduro, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, amatangazo anyuranye, imyirondoro y'abantu banyuranye n'inkoranyamagambo.</i></p>				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
Ikinyarwanda Umwaka wa gatatu		UMUTWE WA 8: Ubufatanye no gukorera hamwe.		Umubare w'amasomo: 12
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: - Gusesengura imyandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko y'ubufatanye no gukorera hamwe. - Gusesengura inkuru ishushanyije n'inyandiko y'ikinyamakuru.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
-Gusobanura amagambo akomeye aboneka mu mwandiko. -Gusobanura, ashingiye ku mwandiko ibyo yungutse bijyanye n'ubufatanye no gukorera hamwe ahereye ku mwandiko. -Gusobanura uturango tw'inkuru ishushanyije -Gutahura uturango tw'inyandiko y'ikinyamakuru.	-Gusoma aranguruye ijwi kandi yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa. -Gusesengura umwandiko -Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'ubufatanye no gukorera hamwe. -Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yungukiye mu mwandiko bijyanye no gufashanya no gukorera hamwe. -Guhanga inkuru ishushanyije yubahiriza uturango twayo. -Kwandika inkuru y'ikinyamakuru.	-Kwitabira gukoresha, mu mvugo no mu nyandiko, amagambo yungutse. -Kugaragaza umuco wo kwigira mu iterambere ry'umuryango. -Gushishikariza abandi kwibumbira mu mashyirahamwe no kwitabira gahunda z'ubufatanye nka "Gira inkuru Munyarwanda." -Kwitabira gusoma ibinyamakuru no kubishishikariza abandi. -Gukoresha neza ururimi	Imyandiko ku ngingo zerekeye: -Gahunda z'ubufatanye nk'amashyirahamwe, amakoperative na "Gira inkuru Munyarwanda". -Amashyirahamwe. Inkuru ishushanyije -Inshoza -Uturango Inyandiko y'ikinyamakuru -Inshoza -Uturango	-Gusoma umwandiko bucece. -Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo mashya kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. -Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda. -Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye. -Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko. -Guhuza insanganyamatsiko n'ubuzima busanzwe abamo.

		rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvanze n'izindi ndimi. -Gushishikarira gusoma ibitabo bitandukanye no kwitabira amasomero. -Gukina inkuru ishushanyije.		-Gusesengura inyandiko y'ikinyamakuru batahura uturango twayo. -Gukorera mu matsinda bahanga inyandiko y'ikinyamakuru no kuyigeza kuri bagenzi babo. -Gusesengura inkuru ishushanyije batahura uturango twayo. -Gukorera mu matsinda bahanga inyandiko ishushanyije no kuyigeza kuri bagenzi babo.
<i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</i> <i>Isomo ryo kwihangira imirimo: kwibumbira mu mashyirahamwe.</i>				
<i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i> <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura imyandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko y'ubufatanye no gukorera hamwe.</i> <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura no kwandika inkuru y'ikinyamakuru no guhanga inkuru ishushanyije.</i>				
<i>Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku nsanganyamatsiko y'ubufatanye no gukorera hamwe, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, imfashanyigisho z'iyumvabona, ibinyamakuru, inkuru zishushanyije inkoranyamagambo.</i>				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa gatatu			UMUTWE WA 9: Uburezi n'uburere	Umubare w'amasomo: 12
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:				
- Gusesengura imyandiko ku ngingo yo guteza imbere uburezi n'uburere.				
- Kwandika yubahiriza imyandikire yemewe y'Ikinyarwanda no gukoresha uko bikwiye imigani migufi.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
-Gusobanura amagambo akomeye aboneka mu mwandiko. -Gusobanura akamaro k'uburezi n'uburere bigaragara mu mwandiko. -Gusobanura uturango tw'inkuru ishushanyije. -Gutahura uturango tw'inyandiko y'ikinyamakuru. -Gusobanura ibijyanye	-Gusoma aranguruye ijwi kandi yubahiriza utwatumye n'iyitsa. -Gusesengura umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko y'uburezi n'uburere. -Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye no guteza imbere uburezi n'uburere -Gukora ibikorwa bishishikariza abandi kwitabira itorero ry'igihugu. -Guhanga interuro n'inkuru yubahiriza	-Kwitabira gukoresha, mu mvugo no mu nyandiko, amagambo yungutse. -Gushishikarira ibyiza bigaragara mu muco nyarwanda bijyanye n'itorero ry'igihugu. -Gukangurira abandi kugira intego ihamye mu myigire yabo no kugerageza kuyigeraho. -Kugaragaza imikoreshereze y'imvugo n'inyandiko iboneye mu gutanga	Imyandiko ku ngingo zerekeye: -Akamaro k'umuryango mu burere bw'umwana. -Akamaro k'ishuri mu burere bw'umwana. -Akamaro k'itorero mu gihe cya kera no kuri ubu. Imyandikire y'Ikinyarwanda: -Amagambo yandikwa afatanye -Amagambo yandikwa atandukanye Imigani migufi -Inshoza -Uturango	-Gusoma umwandiko bucece. -Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo mashya kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. -Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda. -Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye. -Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko. -Guhuza insanganyamatsiko

<p>n'amagambo atandukana n'afatana mu nyandiko. -Gusobanura inshoza n'imiterere y'imigani migufi.</p>	<p>imyandikire yemewe y'Ikinyarwanda. -Gukoresha neza imigani migufi mu mvugo no mu nyandiko.</p>	<p>ibitekerezo bye. -Gukoresha neza ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvanze n'izindi ndimi. -Gushishikarira gusoma ibitabo bitandukanye no kwitabira amasomero. -Kugaragaza uburere bwiza mu mvugo, mu nyandiko no mu ngiro.</p>		<p>n'ubuzima busanzwe abamo. -Gukorera mu matsinda bahanga interuro n'inkuru yiganjemo imigani migufi no kuyigeza kuri bagenzi babo. -Gukorera mu matsinda bakosora umwandiko bandika neza amagambo afatana n'atandukana mu myandikire yayo. -Kwandika ibitekerezo bye yubahiriza amategeko y'imyandikire.</p>
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</i> <i>Amateka: itorero ry'igihugu mu Rwanda rwa kera</i></p>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i> - Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko. - Ubushobozi bwo kwandika yubahiriza imyandikire iboneye y'Ikinyarwanda ku magambo afatana n'adafatana. - Ubushobozi bwo gukoresha imigani y'imigenurano mu mvugo no munnyandiko.</p>				
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku burezi n'uburere, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, amabwiriza y'imyandikire yemewe y'Ikinyarwanda, igitabo cy'ubuvanganzo nyarwanda icy'ikibonezamvugo n'inkoranyamagambo.</i></p>				

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7. UMUGEREKA

Imbonerahamwe y'amasomo yigishwa mu kiciro rusange n'amasaha yagenewe

I. Amasomo ategetswe kwigishwa	Uburemere bw'isomo (%)	Umubare w'amasomo (isomo rimara iminota 40)		
		Umwaka wa 1	Umwaka wa 2	Umwaka wa 3
1. icyongereza	11	5	5	5
2. Ikinyarwanda	7	3	3	3
3. Imibare	13	6	6	6
4. Ubugenge	9	4	4	4
5. Ubutabire	9	4	4	4
6. Ubumenyi bw'ibinyabuzima no kubungabunga ubuzima	9	4	4	4
7. Itumanaho n'ikoranabuhanga(ICT)	4	2	2	2
8. Amateka n'uburere mboneragihugu	7	3	3	3
9. Ubumenyi bw'isi n'ibidukukije	7	3	3	3
10. Kwihangira imirimo	4	2	2	2
11. Igifaransa	4	2	2	2
12. Ubuvanganzo mu Cyongereza	2	1	1	1
13. Igiswahili	4	2	2	2
Igiteranyo cy'amasomo		Amasomo 41	Amasomo 41	Amasomo 41
II. Itsinda ry'amasomo bahitamo: Ikigo k'ishuri gihitamo isomo rimwe				
Iyobokamana n'Uburere Mbenezabupfura	4	2	2	2
Muzika, Imbyino n'Ikinamico	4	2	2	2
Ubugeni n'Ubukorikori	4	2	2	2

Ubumenyi bw'Imirimo yo mu Rugo	4	2	2	2
Ubuhinzi n'Ubworozi	4	2	2	2
III. Ibikorwa bitegetswe byunganira integanyanyigisho				
Siporo n'Igororangingo	2	1	1	1
Kwitabira isomero n'amakarabu	2	1	1	1
Igiteranyo cy'amasomo mu cyumweru	100	Amasomo 45	Amasomo 45	Amasomo 45
Igiteranyo cy'amasaha mu cyumweru		Amasaha 30	Amasaha 30	Amasaha 30
Igiteranyo cy'amasaha mu mwaka (ibyumweru 39)		Amasaha 1170 ku mwaka	Amasaha 170 ku mwaka	Amasaha 1170 ku mwaka